



LABOUR MOBILITY
AUSTRALIA
FEBRUARY 1980

CATALOGUE NO. 6209.0

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

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AUSTRALIA

FEBRUARY 1980

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Australian Statistician

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AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

INQUIRIES

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

In February 1980 a survey, based on the monthly population survey, was conducted throughout Australia in order to obtain information about some aspects of the mobility of persons who had been employed at some time during 1979, e.g. the number of different employers for whom employees had worked during 1979 or the number of different businesses in which employers and self-employed persons had been engaged.

2. A preliminary publication containing a summary of the more important results was published on 27 June 1980. This publication provides estimates in greater detail. The results of similar surveys in November 1972, February 1975, 1976 and 1979 were published in previous issues of this publication.

3. The survey was based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 15,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covered about one third of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information was obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers, the interviews being conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday, 11 February, 1980.

Scope

4. The survey included all persons aged fifteen years and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia, and
- (e) boarding school students, some patients in hospitals and sanatoria and inmates of reformatories, gaols, etc.

5. The estimates relate to the labour mobility in 1979 of persons covered by the survey in February 1980. Because of emigration, deaths and other exits not all persons employed in 1979 were covered. Labour mobility may relate to experience outside Australia.

Definitions

6. For this survey, each person was assigned to a labour force category for each week in 1979 on the basis of his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during that week. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this publication are:

- (a) *Persons in the labour force.* A person was classified as having been in the labour force during any week in which he was employed or looking for work as defined in (b) and (c) below.
 - (b) *Employed persons.* A person was classified as having been employed during a week if, in that week, he had:
 - (i) worked for one hour or more, for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and self-employed persons), or
 - (ii) worked fifteen hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - (iii) had a job, business or farm, but was on paid leave (including sick leave).
 - (c) *Persons looking for work.* A person was classified as looking for work during a week if, in that week, he did no work at all, did not have a job or business, and was looking for work. No constraints concerning the taking of active steps to find work, or availability to start work, applied.
 - (d) *Persons not in the labour force* are all those who, in any week, were not in the categories "employed" or "looking for work", as defined above. For the purposes of this survey a person who was on strike and who did no work during a week was classified as not in the labour force in that week.
7. For the purposes of this survey:
- (a) *Industry* was classified according to the 1978 Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC). A change of industry was defined as a change at the three digit level "ASIC group".
 - (b) *Occupation* was classified according to the 1976 Population Census Classification of Occupations. A change of occupation was defined as a change at the three digit level "occupation code".
 - (c) *A job* was defined as:
 - (i) employment as a wage or salary earner (or unpaid family helper) by a particular employer, in a particular location: or
 - (ii) self-employment (with or without employees) in a particular location.

- (d) *Location.* In capital cities and major towns, each suburb was considered to be a different location; otherwise, each town and each country area associated with a town constituted a separate location.
- (e) *A change of job* may have involved a change of employer without a change of job location; a change of location without a change of employer; or a change in both employer and location. For example, the movement of an employer's operations to premises in a different location would entail a change of job for employees who moved to the new location. Promotion or transfer of an employee which involved a move to premises in a different location would also constitute a change of job. It should be noted, however, that for a person who worked at different sites for the same employer (for example, a construction worker), his base of operations (i.e. his employer's office, depot, yard, etc.) was considered to be his place of work.
- (f) The term *not married* comprises persons who at the time of the survey had never been married, were widowed or divorced.
- (g) *Main English-speaking countries* comprise the United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, South Africa and New Zealand.

Reliability of the estimates

8. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they are subject to sampling variability; that is,

they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Note, Page 38.

Related publications

9. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

The Labour Force, Educational Attainment Australia (6235.0)

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)

Labour Force Experience, Australia (6206.0)

Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia (6220.0)

Persons Looking for Work, Australia (6222.0)

10. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 8 above.
- .. not applicable
- n.a. not available

Because figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION (a), FEBRUARY 1980 : SUMMARY OF LABOUR MOBILITY DURING 1979 ('000)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Civilian population (a) in February 1980	5,251.7	5,366.6	10,618.3
<i>In the labour force at some time during 1979</i>	<i>4,310.1</i>	<i>2,777.4</i>	<i>7,087.5</i>
Employed at some time during 1979	4,199.5	2,605.3	6,804.8
Number of employers worked for (b) (or businesses) during 1979 –			
1	3,643.3	2,303.1	5,946.4
2	408.5	233.8	642.3
3	79.9	37.2	117.0
4	37.2	20.9	58.1
5	10.1	*	15.3
6 and over	20.5	*	25.7
Not employed at the end of 1979	305.0	401.5	706.4
Employed at the end of 1979	3,894.5	2,203.8	6,098.3
For one year or more in job held at the end of 1979	3,095.0	1,645.7	4,740.7
For less than one year in job held at the end of 1979	799.5	558.1	1,357.6
Did not have a previous job in the year	244.3	283.1	527.4
Had a previous job in the year	555.2	275.0	830.2
Did not change usual residence when obtaining job held at the end of 1979	635.3	476.5	1,111.8
Changed usual residence when obtaining job held at the end of 1979	164.2	81.6	245.8
Left a job in 1979	879.2	686.6	1,565.8
Did not leave a job in 1979	3,320.3	1,918.6	5,238.9
<i>Out of the labour force for the whole of 1979</i>	<i>941.6</i>	<i>2,589.1</i>	<i>3,530.8</i>

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Not including second jobs of multiple jobholders.

NOTE. The estimates relate to the labour mobility in 1979 of persons covered by the survey in February 1980; Because of emigration, deaths and other exits not all persons employed in 1979 were covered. Labour mobility may relate to experience outside Australia.

TABLE 2. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME DURING 1979 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1979 AND CHANGE IN LOCATION WHILE WITH THE SAME EMPLOYER OR IN THE SAME BUSINESS IN 1979 ('000)

Change in location while with the same employer or in the same business in 1979	Number of employers or businesses in 1979				
	1	2	3	4 and over	Total
MALES					
Did not change location	3,497.2	369.6	72.8	59.5	3,999.1
Changed location	146.1	38.9	7.0	8.3	200.4
Number of changes –					
1	126.6	35.4	*	*	169.7
2	7.8	*	*	*	10.9
3	*	*	*	*	8.5
4 and over	6.3	*	*	*	11.2
Total	3,643.3	408.5	79.9	67.8	4,199.5
FEMALES					
Did not change location	2,238.6	205.9	33.7	29.9	2,508.2
Changed location	64.5	27.9	*	*	97.1
Number of changes –					
1	48.0	24.4	*	*	75.8
2 and over	16.5	*	*	*	21.3
Total	2,303.1	233.8	37.2	31.2	2,605.3
PERSONS					
Did not change location	5,735.9	575.5	106.5	89.4	6,507.3
Changed location	210.5	66.8	10.5	9.6	297.5
Number of changes –					
1	174.6	59.8	7.0	*	245.5
2	12.9	*	*	*	18.1
3	8.6	*	*	*	12.5
4 and over	14.5	*	*	*	21.4
Total	5,946.4	642.3	117.0	99.0	6,804.8

TABLE 3. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME DURING 1979 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1979, AGE (a) AND WHETHER EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 ('000)

Age group (years)	Number of employers or businesses in 1979									
	Males					Females				
	1	2	3	4 and over	Total	1	2	3	4 and over	Total
EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979										
15 – 19	257.1	44.9	8.0	6.1	316.2	226.2	44.4	6.8	*	281.8
20 – 24	391.2	79.0	15.5	16.1	501.8	313.5	56.0	8.9	7.1	385.4
25 – 34	885.8	132.4	24.9	12.8	1,055.8	497.3	55.6	9.8	6.7	568.1
35 – 44	751.3	63.3	7.0	6.5	826.3	439.6	29.6	*	6.7	473.1
45 – 54	650.4	37.4	*	*	692.8	322.7	13.5	*	*	337.1
55 – 59	277.0	11.0	*	*	290.9	99.2	*	*	*	101.3
60 – 64	141.5	*	*	*	144.9	36.0	*	*	*	36.6
65 and over	64.8	*	*	*	65.8	20.1	*	*	*	20.5
Total	3,419.2	371.9	60.1	43.3	3,894.5	1,954.6	201.7	28.9	18.6	2,203.8
NOT EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979										
15 – 19	46.0	10.7	*	*	63.0	46.3	*	7.0	7.2	58.4
20 – 24	38.4	8.9	6.5	6.2	60.0	62.3	10.4	*	*	78.6
25 – 34	41.1	7.4	7.4	6.8	62.7	100.0	10.1	*	*	115.4
35 – 44	20.8	7.7	*	6.4	31.4	59.5	6.0	*	*	64.6
45 – 54	18.4	*	*	*	23.5	45.6	*	*	*	48.4
55 – 59	9.7	*	*	*	12.1	18.9	*	*	*	19.9
60 – 64	21.2	*	*	*	22.9	12.2	*	*	*	12.3
65 and over	28.5	*	*	*	29.5	*	*	*	*	*
Total	224.1	36.6	19.7	24.5	305.0	348.5	32.1	8.3	12.6	401.5

(a) At the time of the survey.

TABLE 4. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME DURING 1979 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1979 AND INDUSTRY ('000)

	Number of employers or businesses in 1979									
	Males					Females				
	1	2	3	4 and over	Total	1	2	3	4 and over	Total
EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979										
Industry at end of year										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	268.4	22.8	*	6.4	303.2	84.2	*	*	*	87.0
Mining	65.2	10.6	*	*	77.4	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	792.3	88.4	12.6	9.6	902.9	283.1	29.9	*	*	317.9
Electricity, gas and water	111.3	*	*	*	116.7	9.5	*	*	*	10.0
Construction	363.4	45.8	7.3	8.2	424.7	45.8	*	*	*	49.0
Wholesale and retail trade	614.2	81.7	13.9	7.6	717.5	487.1	49.6	8.8	*	549.0
Transport and storage	261.8	22.6	6.5	*	293.8	49.2	7.2	*	*	58.7
Communication	89.3	*	*	*	91.8	29.9	*	*	*	31.6
Finance, property and business services	228.8	34.3	*	*	268.6	181.6	23.5	*	*	210.5
Community services	330.5	21.0	*	*	357.8	520.6	46.1	6.1	*	576.7
Public administration and defence (a)	164.1	13.8	*	*	180.1	79.9	9.2	*	*	91.9
Recreation, personal and other services	129.8	23.2	*	*	159.9	179.4	28.0	*	*	216.2
Total	3,419.2	371.9	60.1	43.3	3,894.5	1,954.6	201.7	28.9	18.6	2,203.8
NOT EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979										
Industry of last job held in 1979										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	17.7	— 7.7 —	*	*	27.9	13.5	*	*	*	16.7
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	52.9	9.3	*	*	70.8	51.3	— 6.0 —	*	*	57.8
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Construction	26.1	*	*	7.0	42.3	*	*	*	*	*
Wholesale and retail trade	51.7	6.1	*	*	65.5	97.0	7.5	*	*	109.7
Transport and storage; communication	14.5	*	*	*	19.8	12.3	*	*	*	13.8
Finance, property and business services	10.1	*	*	*	14.6	25.4	*	*	*	29.0
Community services	18.2	*	*	*	21.7	83.5	10.2	*	*	96.2
Public administration and defence (a)	11.2	*	*	*	11.4	14.4	*	*	*	15.1
Recreation, personal and other services	16.3	*	*	*	23.8	44.8	6.8	*	*	57.0
Total	224.1	36.6	19.7	24.5	305.0	348.5	32.1	8.3	12.6	401.5

(a) Excludes permanent defence forces.

TABLE 5. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME DURING 1979 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1979 AND OCCUPATION ('000)

	Number of employers or businesses in 1979									
	Males					Females				
	1	2	3	4 and over	Total	1	2	3	4 and over	Total
EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979										
Occupation at end of year										
Professional and technical	416.7	32.9	*	*	455.0	332.4	35.8	*	*	377.1
Administrative, executive and managerial	327.9	28.9	*	*	360.1	53.4	*	*	*	56.9
Clerical	297.0	22.4	*	*	325.0	640.6	69.9	8.8	7.1	726.4
Sales	213.1	40.4	*	*	260.9	263.2	27.3	*	*	297.6
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	304.1	26.5	6.6	6.0	343.3	82.0	*	*	*	86.3
Transport and communication	237.9	27.6	*	*	274.6	47.0	*	*	*	52.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (a)	1,432.6	168.0	25.8	24.1	1,650.5	220.3	21.8	*	*	246.4
Service, sport and recreation	189.7	25.3	7.1	*	225.1	315.7	36.5	6.4	*	361.1
Total	3,419.2	371.9	60.1	43.3	3,894.5	1,954.6	201.7	28.9	18.6	2,203.8
NOT EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979										
Occupation of last job held in 1979										
Professional and technical	16.0	*	*	*	20.4	47.5	6.3	*	*	56.5
Administrative, executive and managerial	12.1	*	*	*	14.8	*	*	*	*	*
Clerical	11.4	*	*	*	12.6	95.3	7.7	*	*	105.6
Sales	20.2	*	*	*	25.6	64.4	*	*	*	70.9
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	21.2	7.5	*	*	31.9	12.8	*	*	*	15.3
Transport and communication	15.7	*	*	*	22.3	10.6	*	*	*	11.8
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (a)	105.2	17.8	11.1	15.4	149.4	44.0	6.2	*	*	50.9
Service, sport and recreation	22.4	*	*	*	28.0	71.1	10.6	*	*	87.5
Total	224.1	36.6	19.7	24.5	305.0	348.5	32.1	8.3	12.6	401.5

(a) Includes miners and quarrymen.

TABLE 6. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME IN 1979 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1979 AND MARITAL STATUS ('000)

	Number of employers or businesses in 1979						Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6 and over	
Males —							
Married	2,599.3	251.3	43.8	16.1	*	9.2	2,923.5
Not married	1,044.0	157.2	36.1	21.2	6.2	11.4	1,275.9
Total	3,643.3	408.5	79.9	37.2	10.1	20.5	4,199.5
Females —							
Married	1,527.1	116.8	15.2	9.2	*	*	1,670.9
Not married	776.0	117.0	22.0	11.7	*	*	934.4
Total	2,303.1	233.8	37.2	20.9	*	*	2,605.3
Persons —							
Married	4,126.4	368.2	59.0	25.2	*	10.8	4,594.4
Not married	1,820.0	274.1	58.0	32.8	10.5	14.9	2,210.4
Total	5,946.4	642.3	117.0	58.1	15.3	25.7	6,804.8

TABLE 7. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME IN 1979 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1979, BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA ('000)

Birthplace and period of arrival in Australia	Number of employers or businesses in 1979				Total
	1	2	3	4 and over	
MALES					
Born in Australia	2,672.0	300.0	60.3	49.0	3,081.2
Born outside Australia	971.3	108.5	19.6	18.8	1,118.2
In main English-speaking countries	400.7	59.5	13.9	11.1	485.2
Arrived in Australia —					
Before 1961	137.8	11.3	*	*	152.6
1961-1970	167.9	21.0	6.2	7.8	199.7
1971-1978	84.0	19.0	6.6	*	109.9
1979-Feb. 1980	11.1	8.1		*	23.0
In other countries	570.6	49.1	*	7.7	633.0
Arrived in Australia —					
Before 1961	297.1	16.3	*	6.0	320.1
1961-1970	172.0	15.8	*	*	191.8
1971-1978	92.6	15.1	*	*	110.0
1979-Feb. 1980	8.8	*	*	*	11.1
Total	3,643.3	408.5	79.9	67.8	4,199.5
FEMALES					
Born in Australia	1,741.9	176.0	25.1	24.7	1,967.7
Born outside Australia	561.2	57.8	12.1	6.5	637.6
In main English-speaking countries	246.3	32.9	8.1	*	291.8
Arrived in Australia —					
Before 1961	74.1	*	*	*	80.6
1961-1970	110.6	11.3	*	*	126.0
1971-1978	53.8	9.2	*	*	65.3
1979-Feb. 1980	7.8	7.8	*	*	20.0
In other countries	314.9	24.9	*	*	345.8
Arrived in Australia —					
Before 1961	123.7	9.2	*	*	135.2
1961-1970	118.4	9.5	*	*	130.4
1971-1978	67.1	*	*	*	73.9
1979-Feb. 1980	*	*	*	*	6.2
Total	2,303.1	233.8	37.2	31.2	2,605.3
PERSONS					
Born in Australia	4,413.9	476.0	85.4	73.6	5,048.9
Born outside Australia	1,532.5	166.3	31.7	25.4	1,755.8
In main English-speaking countries	647.0	92.4	22.0	15.7	777.0
Arrived in Australia —					
Before 1961	211.9	15.9	*	*	233.1
1961-1970	278.4	32.4	8.4	6.5	325.7
1971-1978	137.8	28.2	11.1	6.3	175.2
1979-Feb. 1980	18.9	16.0		*	43.0
In other countries	885.4	74.0	9.7	9.7	978.8
Arrived in Australia —					
Before 1961	420.9	25.5	7.6	8.0	455.3
1961-1970	290.4	25.3	*	*	322.3
1971-1978	159.7	21.0	*	*	183.9
1979-Feb. 1980	14.5	*	*	*	17.3
Total	5,946.4	642.3	117.0	99.0	6,804.8

TABLE 8. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND DURATION OF JOB

Duration of job held at the end of 1979	Number ('000)			Per cent of total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS						
Under 3 months	231.0	155.7	386.7	7.2	8.1	7.5
3 months and under 6 months	181.6	127.5	309.1	5.7	6.6	6.0
6 months and under 9 months	168.0	129.7	297.7	5.2	6.8	5.8
9 months and under 1 year	122.9	101.6	224.5	3.8	5.3	4.4
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>703.5</i>	<i>514.4</i>	<i>1,217.9</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>23.8</i>
1 year and under 2 years	404.1	307.0	711.1	12.6	16.0	13.9
2 years and under 3 years	295.2	225.2	520.4	9.2	11.7	10.2
3 years and under 4 years	262.0	193.7	455.7	8.2	10.1	8.9
4 years and under 5 years	188.7	136.7	325.4	5.9	7.1	6.3
5 years and under 10 years	594.7	345.9	940.5	18.6	18.0	18.4
10 years and under 20 years	487.1	156.8	643.9	15.2	8.2	12.6
20 years and over	270.4	39.5	309.9	8.4	2.1	6.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,205.6</i>	<i>1,919.3</i>	<i>5,124.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
OTHER (a)						
Under 3 months	26.3	15.3	41.5	3.8	5.4	4.3
3 months and under 6 months	24.1	9.0	33.1	3.5	3.2	3.4
6 months and under 9 months	27.5	7.9	35.4	4.0	2.8	3.6
9 months and under 1 year	18.1	11.5	29.6	2.6	4.0	3.0
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>96.0</i>	<i>43.7</i>	<i>139.7</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>14.4</i>
1 year and under 2 years	83.0	41.9	124.8	12.0	14.7	12.8
2 years and under 3 years	48.8	22.6	71.4	7.1	7.9	7.3
3 years and under 4 years	54.9	27.4	82.3	8.0	9.6	8.5
4 years and under 5 years	49.3	19.0	68.3	7.2	6.7	7.0
5 years and under 10 years	123.1	54.9	178.0	17.9	19.3	18.3
10 years and under 20 years	117.2	46.5	163.7	17.0	16.3	16.8
20 years and over	116.7	28.5	145.2	16.9	10.0	14.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>688.9</i>	<i>284.5</i>	<i>973.5</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
TOTAL						
Under 3 months	257.3	170.9	428.2	6.6	7.8	7.0
3 months and under 6 months	205.7	136.5	342.2	5.3	6.2	5.6
6 months and under 9 months	195.5	137.6	333.1	5.0	6.2	5.5
9 months and under 1 year	141.0	113.0	254.1	3.6	5.1	4.2
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>799.5</i>	<i>558.1</i>	<i>1,357.6</i>	<i>20.5</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>22.3</i>
1 year and under 2 years	487.0	348.9	836.0	12.5	15.8	13.7
2 years and under 3 years	344.0	247.8	591.8	8.8	11.2	9.7
3 years and under 4 years	316.9	221.1	538.0	8.1	10.0	8.8
4 years and under 5 years	238.0	155.7	393.7	6.1	7.1	6.5
5 years and under 10 years	717.7	400.8	1,118.5	18.4	18.2	18.3
10 years and under 20 years	604.3	203.3	807.6	15.5	9.2	13.2
20 years and over	387.1	68.0	455.1	9.9	3.1	7.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,894.5</i>	<i>2,203.8</i>	<i>6,098.3</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Comprises employers, self-employed persons and unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 9. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : AGE AND DURATION OF JOB
(000)

Duration of job held at the end of 1979	Age group (years) (a)								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MALES									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	26.1	19.9	14.1	*	*	*	*	*	70.8
Permanent	32.0	41.1	62.2	29.4	14.0	6.1	*	*	186.5
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>58.1</i>	<i>61.0</i>	<i>76.4</i>	<i>33.6</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>257.3</i>
3 months and under 6 months	36.9	45.9	61.7	31.8	20.2	6.7	*	*	205.7
6 months and under 1 year	66.9	69.2	103.8	52.9	26.9	10.8	— 6.0 —		336.5
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>162.0</i>	<i>176.1</i>	<i>241.8</i>	<i>118.2</i>	<i>64.8</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>799.5</i>
1 year and under 2 years	68.1	87.1	169.3	78.8	56.2	14.8	8.3	*	487.0
2 years and under 3 years	40.7	70.1	110.7	63.3	39.8	14.1	*	*	344.0
3 years and under 4 years	35.3	51.4	91.7	73.1	45.7	10.0	7.6	*	316.9
4 years and under 5 years	8.2	41.5	82.6	49.6	37.7	11.3	— 7.2 —		238.0
5 years and under 10 years	*	75.0	225.1	189.0	141.0	50.8	24.7	10.7	717.7
10 years and under 20 years	..	*	133.8	193.7	160.1	73.2	31.5	11.4	604.3
20 years and over	..	..	*	60.6	147.5	91.4	55.3	30.8	387.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>316.2</i>	<i>501.8</i>	<i>1,055.8</i>	<i>826.3</i>	<i>692.8</i>	<i>290.9</i>	<i>144.9</i>	<i>65.8</i>	<i>3,894.5</i>
MARRIED WOMEN									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.0
Permanent	*	14.2	34.1	14.3	*	*	*	*	69.8
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>40.0</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>— 7.4 —</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>83.8</i>
3 months and under 6 months	*	8.9	31.5	22.4	8.9	*	*	*	74.4
6 months and under 1 year	*	19.7	51.2	38.3	14.1	*	*	*	128.2
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>45.1</i>	<i>122.7</i>	<i>77.4</i>	<i>28.4</i>	<i>— 6.6 —</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>286.5</i>
1 year and under 2 years	*	27.5	76.4	52.0	29.7	*	*	*	193.4
2 years and under 3 years	*	17.3	53.4	44.9	20.4	*	*	*	143.5
3 years and under 4 years	*	20.4	52.5	38.5	23.2	— 6.3 —	*	*	143.1
4 years and under 5 years	*	14.0	31.6	36.4	25.9	*	*	*	114.6
5 years and under 10 years	*	21.3	78.0	100.4	80.7	22.4	6.0	*	309.8
10 years and under 20 years	..	*	24.8	47.0	54.9	18.1	6.9	*	155.1
20 years and over	..	..	*	9.1	16.1	12.6	— 10.4 —		48.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>146.1</i>	<i>439.8</i>	<i>405.6</i>	<i>279.3</i>	<i>76.8</i>	<i>22.7</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>1,394.7</i>
ALL FEMALES									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	20.1	8.2	8.5	— 6.1 —	*	*	*	*	43.9
Permanent	31.2	31.0	41.6	16.4	— 6.5 —	*	*	*	127.1
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>51.4</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>50.1</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>170.9</i>
3 months and under 6 months	33.7	25.5	39.5	26.1	9.1	*	*	*	136.5
6 months and under 1 year	63.0	58.0	63.1	43.6	17.5	*	*	*	250.6
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>148.1</i>	<i>122.8</i>	<i>152.6</i>	<i>89.9</i>	<i>33.5</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>558.1</i>
1 year and under 2 years	71.5	73.4	95.1	65.5	37.2	*	*	*	348.9
2 years and under 3 years	39.4	53.7	70.5	49.5	25.8	— 7.6 —	*	*	247.8
3 years and under 4 years	18.5	53.5	67.5	46.2	27.4	*	*	*	221.1
4 years and under 5 years	*	32.3	40.7	40.2	30.3	— 7.8 —	*	*	155.7
5 years and under 10 years	*	48.7	102.3	115.5	94.1	29.9	7.1	*	400.8
10 years and under 20 years	..	*	38.6	53.9	67.4	25.8	12.0	*	203.3
20 years and over	..	..	*	12.5	21.5	17.3	7.0	8.9	68.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>281.8</i>	<i>385.4</i>	<i>568.1</i>	<i>473.1</i>	<i>337.1</i>	<i>101.3</i>	<i>36.6</i>	<i>20.5</i>	<i>2,203.8</i>
PERSONS									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	46.2	28.1	22.6	8.0	*	*	*	*	114.7
Permanent	63.2	72.2	103.9	45.8	18.7	7.8	*	*	313.6
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>109.5</i>	<i>100.3</i>	<i>126.5</i>	<i>53.8</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>428.2</i>
3 months and under 6 months	70.7	71.4	101.1	57.8	29.3	8.3	*	*	342.2
6 months and under 9 months	67.2	73.3	104.4	48.5	26.4	7.5	*	*	333.1
9 months and under 1 year	62.7	53.9	62.5	48.0	18.1	6.9	*	*	254.1
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>310.1</i>	<i>298.9</i>	<i>394.4</i>	<i>208.2</i>	<i>98.3</i>	<i>32.9</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>1,357.6</i>
1 year and under 2 years	139.6	160.5	264.4	144.2	93.4	19.7	9.4	*	836.0
2 years and under 3 years	80.2	123.9	181.2	112.8	65.6	18.8	6.6	*	591.8
3 years and under 4 years	53.8	104.9	159.2	119.2	73.1	16.0	9.3	*	538.0
4 years and under 5 years	10.8	73.8	123.2	89.8	68.0	16.3	8.1	*	393.7
5 years and under 10 years	*	123.6	327.3	304.5	235.0	80.7	31.8	12.4	1,118.5
10 years and under 20 years	..	*	172.3	247.6	227.5	99.0	43.5	16.0	807.6
20 years and over	..	..	*	73.1	169.1	108.7	62.3	39.7	455.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>598.0</i>	<i>887.2</i>	<i>1,624.0</i>	<i>1,299.4</i>	<i>1,029.9</i>	<i>392.2</i>	<i>181.4</i>	<i>86.3</i>	<i>6,098.3</i>

(a) At the time of the survey.

TABLE 10. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : MARITAL STATUS, DURATION OF JOB AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ('000)

Educational attainment (a)	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total
UNDER 3 MONTHS IN A TEMPORARY JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	9.4	7.2	16.6	*	6.0	10.9	14.3	13.1	27.4
Trade, technical level	8.6	*	11.8	*	*	9.7	13.2	8.3	21.5
Without post-school qualifications (c)	12.6	31.5	44.1	9.1	16.1	25.3	21.7	47.7	69.4
Attended highest level of secondary school available	*	20.7	23.4	*	9.0	10.2	*	29.7	33.6
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	*	*	7.1	*	*	6.8	*	9.6	13.9
14 or 15 years	*	*	9.9	*	*	7.6	10.3	7.2	17.5
13 years or under	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total (d)	9.4	10.8	20.2	7.9	7.2	15.1	17.3	18.0	35.3
Still at school	*	10.2	10.2	*	7.8	7.8	*	17.9	17.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>22.0</i>	<i>48.8</i>	<i>70.8</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>43.9</i>	<i>36.0</i>	<i>78.7</i>	<i>114.7</i>
UNDER 3 MONTHS IN A PERMANENT JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	51.2	23.1	74.3	26.9	14.7	41.6	78.1	37.8	115.9
Degree or equivalent	7.6	*	12.6	*	*	6.3	9.9	9.0	18.9
Trade, technical level	43.1	17.8	61.0	24.1	10.0	34.1	67.3	27.8	95.1
Without post-school qualifications (c)	49.1	60.3	109.5	42.9	38.7	81.6	92.1	99.0	191.1
Attended highest level of secondary school available	8.9	21.3	30.1	*	13.9	18.9	13.8	35.2	49.0
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	11.5	18.9	30.4	10.9	10.9	21.9	22.4	29.8	52.2
14 or 15 years	23.1	18.7	41.9	23.6	13.6	37.1	46.7	32.3	79.0
13 years or under	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.1
Total (d)	40.3	39.1	79.4	36.9	24.7	61.7	77.2	63.8	141.0
<i>Total (e)</i>	<i>100.4</i>	<i>86.1</i>	<i>186.5</i>	<i>69.8</i>	<i>57.3</i>	<i>127.1</i>	<i>170.2</i>	<i>143.4</i>	<i>313.6</i>
TOTAL UNDER 3 MONTHS IN JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	60.6	30.2	90.8	31.7	20.7	52.4	92.4	50.9	143.3
Degree or equivalent	8.4	8.5	17.0	*	*	7.4	11.0	13.4	24.4
Trade, technical level	51.7	21.0	72.7	28.7	15.1	43.8	80.5	36.1	116.6
Without post-school qualifications (c)	61.7	91.9	153.6	52.1	54.8	106.9	113.8	146.7	260.4
Attended highest level of secondary school available	11.6	42.0	53.5	6.2	22.9	29.1	17.7	64.9	82.6
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	13.3	24.1	37.4	13.4	15.3	28.7	26.8	39.4	66.2
14 or 15 years	28.6	23.2	51.8	28.4	16.4	44.8	57.0	39.6	96.5
13 years or under	7.1	*	8.0	*	*	*	9.3	*	10.4
Total (d)	49.7	49.9	99.6	44.8	31.9	76.8	94.5	81.8	176.4
Still at school	*	12.9	12.9	*	11.6	11.6	*	24.5	24.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>122.3</i>	<i>135.0</i>	<i>257.3</i>	<i>83.8</i>	<i>87.2</i>	<i>170.9</i>	<i>206.1</i>	<i>222.1</i>	<i>428.2</i>

For footnotes see page 15.

TABLE 10. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : MARITAL STATUS, DURATION OF JOB AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (continued)
(’000)

Educational attainment (a)	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total
3 MONTHS AND UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	51.9	23.0	75.0	21.2	18.2	39.4	73.2	41.2	114.4
Degree or equivalent	8.2	*	11.6	*	*	*	10.8	*	15.4
Trade, technical level	43.1	19.6	62.7	18.6	16.3	34.9	61.7	35.9	97.5
Without post-school qualifications (c)	64.7	63.1	127.8	53.2	37.8	91.0	117.9	100.9	218.8
Attended highest level of secondary school available	12.1	13.5	25.7	6.3	9.3	15.6	18.5	22.8	41.3
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	13.4	22.0	35.4	16.1	14.3	30.4	29.5	36.3	65.8
14 or 15 years	34.0	26.0	60.0	25.9	13.4	39.3	59.9	39.4	99.3
13 years or under	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.7	*	9.7
Total (d)	52.2	49.5	101.7	46.9	28.5	75.4	99.1	78.0	177.1
Total (e)	116.7	89.1	205.7	74.4	62.1	136.5	191.1	151.2	342.2
6 MONTHS AND UNDER 9 MONTHS IN JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	54.0	24.5	78.6	23.1	19.8	42.9	77.2	44.3	121.5
Degree or equivalent	*	7.2	13.1	*	*	6.2	9.8	9.5	19.3
Trade, technical level	46.7	17.1	63.8	18.3	17.5	35.8	65.0	34.6	99.6
Without post-school qualifications (c)	55.8	59.3	115.1	46.5	45.5	92.0	102.4	104.7	207.1
Attended highest level of secondary school available	10.0	17.0	27.0	*	14.6	19.2	14.6	31.6	46.2
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	11.0	21.9	32.8	15.1	17.1	32.2	26.1	39.0	65.1
14 or 15 years	29.4	19.0	48.4	23.6	12.8	36.4	53.1	31.8	84.8
13 years or under	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.4	*	7.8
Total (d)	45.5	42.3	87.8	41.9	30.8	72.8	87.4	73.1	160.5
Total (e)	109.9	85.6	195.5	69.7	67.9	137.6	179.6	153.5	333.1
9 MONTHS AND UNDER 1 YEAR IN JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	40.1	16.0	56.1	22.5	21.0	43.5	62.6	37.0	99.7
Degree or equivalent	*	*	8.9	*	*	6.3	8.8	6.4	15.2
Trade, technical level	34.5	12.0	46.6	18.5	17.4	35.9	53.0	29.4	82.4
Without post-school qualifications (c)	37.4	45.6	83.0	36.1	30.7	66.7	73.5	76.3	149.7
Attended highest level of secondary school available	*	14.2	19.1	*	12.8	18.3	10.5	27.0	37.4
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	6.4	18.3	24.7	7.9	8.7	16.7	14.3	27.0	41.3
14 or 15 years	21.2	12.7	33.9	19.0	8.7	27.7	40.3	21.4	61.7
13 years or under	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.8	*	8.2
Total (d)	32.2	31.4	63.6	30.1	17.9	48.0	62.4	49.3	111.7
Total (e)	77.6	63.5	141.0	58.5	54.5	113.0	136.1	118.0	254.1

For footnotes see page 15.

TABLE 10. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : MARITAL STATUS, DURATION OF JOB AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (continued)
(000)

Educational attainment (a)	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total
TOTAL : UNDER 1 YEAR IN JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	206.8	93.7	300.5	98.6	79.8	178.4	305.4	173.5	478.8
Degree or equivalent	27.6	22.9	50.5	12.7	11.1	23.8	40.3	34.0	74.3
Trade, technical level	176.0	69.7	245.8	84.1	66.2	150.3	260.2	135.9	396.1
Without post-school qualifications (c)	219.7	259.8	479.4	187.9	168.8	356.6	407.5	428.5	836.1
Attended highest level of secondary school available	38.7	86.6	125.3	22.6	59.6	82.2	61.3	146.2	207.5
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	44.1	86.3	130.4	52.5	55.5	108.0	96.6	141.7	238.4
14 or 15 years	113.2	80.9	194.1	97.0	51.2	148.2	210.2	132.1	342.3
13 years or under	20.1	*	22.5	12.0	*	13.6	32.1	*	36.1
Total (d)	179.6	173.2	352.7	163.8	109.2	272.9	343.3	282.3	625.7
Still at school	*	19.6	19.6	*	23.2	23.2	*	42.8	42.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>426.4</i>	<i>373.1</i>	<i>799.5</i>	<i>286.5</i>	<i>271.7</i>	<i>558.1</i>	<i>712.9</i>	<i>644.8</i>	<i>1,357.6</i>
1 YEAR AND UNDER 2 YEARS IN JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	142.9	52.5	195.5	69.7	44.8	114.5	212.7	97.3	310.0
Degree or equivalent	27.0	17.6	44.6	10.4	9.4	19.8	37.4	27.0	64.4
Trade, technical level	112.7	33.5	146.2	57.4	33.7	91.1	170.1	67.2	237.3
Without post-school qualifications (c)	151.8	131.3	283.2	123.7	100.5	224.2	275.5	231.8	507.4
Attended highest level of secondary school available	21.2	39.5	60.6	16.0	26.4	42.4	37.2	65.9	103.1
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	31.3	45.8	77.1	29.5	40.0	69.5	60.8	85.8	146.6
14 or 15 years	82.3	35.1	117.4	69.3	31.9	101.1	151.6	67.0	218.6
13 years or under	14.4	*	19.5	7.8	*	9.5	22.2	6.8	29.0
Total (d)	129.2	91.9	221.1	107.7	74.1	181.8	236.9	165.9	402.9
Still at school	*	8.4	8.4	*	10.2	10.2	*	18.7	18.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>294.7</i>	<i>192.3</i>	<i>487.0</i>	<i>193.4</i>	<i>155.5</i>	<i>348.9</i>	<i>488.2</i>	<i>347.8</i>	<i>836.0</i>
2 YEARS AND UNDER 5 YEARS IN JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	285.0	96.0	380.9	131.5	80.2	211.7	416.5	176.2	592.7
Degree or equivalent	65.5	18.6	84.1	20.6	18.2	38.9	86.1	36.8	122.9
Trade, technical level	215.3	76.0	291.3	107.9	60.5	168.4	323.2	136.5	459.7
Without post-school qualifications (c)	306.7	204.2	510.9	269.7	140.9	410.6	576.4	345.1	921.5
Attended highest level of secondary school available	60.7	54.7	115.4	35.4	39.6	75.0	96.1	94.3	190.4
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	58.1	75.7	133.8	63.6	53.5	117.1	121.7	129.3	250.9
14 or 15 years	145.7	63.5	209.2	138.1	45.1	183.2	283.9	108.6	392.5
13 years or under	34.1	*	38.8	27.5	*	29.6	61.7	6.7	68.4
Total (d)	242.9	149.3	392.2	232.9	101.3	334.2	475.8	250.6	726.4
Still at school	*	7.0	7.0	*	*	*	*	9.3	9.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>591.7</i>	<i>307.2</i>	<i>898.8</i>	<i>401.3</i>	<i>223.4</i>	<i>624.7</i>	<i>992.9</i>	<i>530.6</i>	<i>1,523.5</i>

For footnotes see page 15.

TABLE 10. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : MARITAL STATUS, DURATION OF JOB AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (continued)
'000

Educational attainment (a)	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total
5 YEARS AND UNDER 10 YEARS IN JOB									
With post-school qualifications	273.4	61.6	335.0	98.5	29.6	128.1	371.8	91.3	463.1
Degree or equivalent	50.2	10.7	61.0	15.3	6.0	21.3	65.5	16.7	82.2
Trade, technical level	217.5	49.4	266.9	78.1	22.5	100.6	295.6	71.9	367.5
Other	*	*	7.2	*	*	6.2	10.8	*	13.4
Without post-school qualifications (c)	307.6	74.7	382.4	211.4	60.9	272.2	519.0	135.6	654.6
Attended highest level of secondary school available	43.0	17.1	60.1	22.9	10.3	33.2	65.9	27.3	93.3
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	56.2	21.2	77.4	48.9	16.5	65.4	105.1	37.7	142.8
14 or 15 years	163.8	31.8	195.7	114.7	29.7	144.4	278.6	61.5	340.1
13 years or under	40.8	*	43.4	21.9	*	25.4	62.7	6.1	68.9
Total (d)	262.7	57.7	320.4	187.8	50.6	238.4	450.5	108.3	558.7
Total (e)	581.0	136.7	717.7	309.8	91.0	400.8	890.8	227.7	1,118.5
10 YEARS AND OVER IN JOB									
With post-school qualifications (b)	353.5	28.0	381.5	62.4	23.7	86.1	415.9	51.7	467.6
Degree or equivalent	61.5	6.1	67.6	8.8	*	12.4	70.3	9.7	80.0
Trade, technical level	289.9	21.0	310.9	52.4	18.0	70.4	342.3	39.0	381.3
Without post-school qualifications (c)	522.1	87.4	609.5	141.3	43.9	185.2	663.4	131.3	794.7
Attended highest level of secondary school available	57.5	12.3	69.8	15.2	6.5	21.6	72.6	18.8	91.4
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
16 or 17 years	83.0	10.2	93.2	26.9	8.0	34.9	109.9	18.2	128.0
14 or 15 years	298.6	53.9	352.5	81.9	24.2	106.1	380.5	78.1	458.6
13 years or under	75.0	9.2	84.2	15.5	*	20.7	90.4	14.5	104.9
Total (d)	460.3	73.9	534.3	125.2	37.5	162.7	585.5	111.4	696.9
Total (e)	875.6	115.8	991.4	203.7	67.6	271.3	1,079.3	183.4	1,262.7
TOTAL									
With post-school qualifications	1,261.5	331.8	1,593.3	460.8	258.0	718.8	1,722.3	589.9	2,312.1
Degree or equivalent	231.8	76.0	307.8	67.7	48.3	116.0	299.5	124.3	423.8
Trade, technical level	1,011.5	249.6	1,261.1	379.9	200.9	580.8	1,391.4	450.5	1,842.0
Other	18.2	6.2	24.5	13.1	8.8	21.9	31.3	15.1	46.4
Without post-school qualifications	1,507.9	757.4	2,265.4	933.9	514.9	1,448.8	2,441.8	1,272.3	3,714.1
Attended highest level of secondary school available	221.1	210.1	431.2	112.1	142.4	254.4	333.2	352.5	685.7
Did not attend highest level of secondary school available and left school at –									
18 years and over	13.9	17.7	31.6	10.2	*	13.0	24.2	20.5	44.6
16 or 17 years	272.7	239.2	511.9	221.4	173.5	394.9	494.0	412.7	906.7
14 or 15 years	803.7	265.2	1,068.8	501.0	182.1	683.1	1,304.7	447.2	1,751.9
13 years or under	184.4	24.0	208.4	84.7	14.2	98.9	269.2	38.1	307.3
Total	1,274.7	546.0	1,820.7	817.3	372.5	1,189.9	2,092.1	918.5	3,010.6
Never went to school	12.1	*	13.4	*	*	*	16.6	*	17.9
Still at school	*	35.8	35.8	*	36.2	36.2	*	72.0	72.0
Total	2,769.4	1,125.1	3,894.5	1,394.7	809.1	2,203.8	4,164.1	1,934.2	6,098.3

(a) At the time of the survey. For definitions etc. see *The Labour Force, Educational Attainment, Australia* (6235.0). (b) Includes other post-school qualifications. (c) Includes persons who never went to school. (d) Includes persons who left school at 18 years or over but did not attend highest level of secondary school available. (e) Includes persons still at school.

TABLE 11. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : DURATION OF JOB
(000)

<i>Duration of job held at the end of 1979</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
MALES									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	22.1	15.7	11.1	6.8	10.0	1.9	2.3	*	70.8
Permanent	60.9	46.6	29.4	16.4	23.3	4.3	2.3	3.3	186.5
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>83.0</i>	<i>62.3</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>23.2</i>	<i>33.3</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>257.3</i>
3 months and under 6 months	80.2	44.4	36.0	13.9	22.1	4.9	*	*	205.7
6 months and under 9 months	64.8	51.0	35.3	14.8	19.1	4.6	2.9	2.9	195.5
9 months and under 1 year	39.0	43.0	24.9	9.9	17.0	4.1	*	*	141.0
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>267.1</i>	<i>200.8</i>	<i>136.8</i>	<i>61.7</i>	<i>91.6</i>	<i>19.7</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>799.5</i>
1 year and under 2 years	177.4	129.1	70.7	41.0	44.2	13.4	6.2	5.0	487.0
2 years and under 3 years	118.4	88.6	55.8	30.8	30.5	8.6	3.3	8.0	344.0
3 years and under 4 years	111.7	84.6	45.4	30.5	26.3	10.2	3.1	5.1	316.9
4 years and under 5 years	84.9	57.7	39.2	23.5	18.8	7.6	2.8	3.5	238.0
5 years and under 10 years	250.1	196.8	101.9	66.1	63.1	17.7	6.1	16.0	717.7
10 years and under 20 years	223.8	165.8	79.6	61.0	45.0	19.7	*	8.1	604.3
20 years and over	137.9	119.1	46.5	38.0	27.1	13.5	*	3.8	387.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,371.3</i>	<i>1,042.5</i>	<i>575.7</i>	<i>352.7</i>	<i>346.5</i>	<i>110.4</i>	<i>34.7</i>	<i>60.7</i>	<i>3,894.5</i>
MARRIED WOMEN									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.0
Permanent	27.7	16.0	12.0	4.1	6.6	1.7	*	*	69.8
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>20.3</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>83.8</i>
3 months and under 6 months	27.1	18.8	9.3	8.1	6.3	2.6	2.0	3.1	74.4
6 months and under 1 year	43.3	34.7	20.9	11.4	11.1	3.3	*	3.1	128.2
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>100.4</i>	<i>73.8</i>	<i>45.2</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>286.5</i>
1 year and under 2 years	71.6	51.5	24.4	17.3	17.2	5.3	2.3	3.9	193.4
2 years and under 3 years	48.7	40.3	19.6	14.7	12.6	3.9	3.3	*	143.5
3 years and under 4 years	45.1	36.7	16.9	11.3	13.0	5.8	3.3	2.9	143.1
4 years and under 5 years	38.8	33.0	16.1	9.9	10.6	2.8	2.3	2.8	114.6
5 years and under 10 years	111.5	83.7	41.5	32.0	27.1	7.7	2.3	5.4	309.8
10 years and under 20 years	57.0	47.7	18.1	15.2	10.7	3.6	*	*	155.1
20 years and over	14.1	15.0	7.0	7.0	4.2	*	*	*	48.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>487.1</i>	<i>391.6</i>	<i>188.7</i>	<i>132.1</i>	<i>121.2</i>	<i>38.7</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>23.6</i>	<i>1,394.7</i>
ALL FEMALES									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	13.0	11.3	7.0	*	5.4	*	*	*	43.9
Permanent	44.5	29.7	23.1	7.6	14.2	4.0	*	2.5	127.1
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>57.4</i>	<i>41.0</i>	<i>30.1</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>19.6</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>170.9</i>
3 months and under 6 months	45.4	37.1	18.0	13.7	14.3	4.7	*	*	136.5
6 months and under 9 months	44.1	38.5	22.7	14.3	11.5	2.5	*	2.6	137.6
9 months and under 1 year	42.5	27.3	18.5	9.8	8.7	3.4	*	2.1	113.0
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>189.5</i>	<i>143.8</i>	<i>89.2</i>	<i>48.7</i>	<i>54.1</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>558.1</i>
1 year and under 2 years	127.9	96.5	45.1	31.8	29.1	8.9	3.5	6.1	348.9
2 years and under 3 years	88.8	70.6	32.7	22.1	21.3	6.7	2.8	2.8	247.8
3 years and under 4 years	71.7	68.8	27.8	19.0	19.2	8.1	2.4	4.1	221.1
4 years and under 5 years	56.6	43.3	20.3	14.1	13.4	3.5	*	3.7	155.7
5 years and under 10 years	142.2	107.0	58.9	40.2	33.0	10.4	*	8.0	400.8
10 years and under 20 years	74.2	63.9	23.4	19.3	13.5	4.8	*	3.1	203.3
20 years and over	21.7	19.6	10.1	9.5	5.0	2.1	*	*	68.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>772.6</i>	<i>613.6</i>	<i>307.7</i>	<i>204.6</i>	<i>188.7</i>	<i>60.4</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>38.4</i>	<i>2,203.8</i>
PERSONS									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	35.1	27.0	18.1	10.1	15.3	3.2	3.4	2.5	114.7
Permanent	105.4	76.2	52.5	24.1	37.5	8.3	3.8	5.7	313.6
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>140.5</i>	<i>103.3</i>	<i>70.6</i>	<i>34.2</i>	<i>52.8</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>428.2</i>
3 months and under 6 months	125.7	81.5	54.0	27.6	36.5	9.6	3.2	4.3	342.2
6 months and under 9 months	108.8	89.5	58.0	29.0	30.6	7.1	4.4	5.5	333.1
9 months and under 1 year	81.5	70.3	43.4	19.6	25.7	7.5	2.3	3.7	254.1
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>456.5</i>	<i>344.6</i>	<i>226.0</i>	<i>110.4</i>	<i>145.7</i>	<i>35.6</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>21.7</i>	<i>1,357.6</i>
1 year and under 2 years	305.3	225.6	115.8	72.9	73.3	22.3	9.7	11.1	836.0
2 years and under 3 years	207.2	159.2	88.6	52.9	51.7	15.3	6.1	10.8	591.8
3 years and under 4 years	183.4	153.4	73.2	49.5	45.5	18.2	5.5	9.2	538.0
4 years and under 5 years	141.5	101.1	59.5	37.5	32.2	11.1	3.5	7.3	393.7
5 years and under 10 years	392.3	303.8	160.8	106.2	96.1	28.1	7.2	24.0	1,118.5
10 years and under 20 years	298.0	229.7	103.0	80.3	58.6	24.5	2.3	11.2	807.6
20 years and over	159.6	138.7	56.6	47.5	32.1	15.6	*	3.8	455.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,143.8</i>	<i>1,656.1</i>	<i>883.4</i>	<i>557.3</i>	<i>535.2</i>	<i>170.8</i>	<i>52.6</i>	<i>99.1</i>	<i>6,098.3</i>

TABLE 12. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : DURATION OF JOB
BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA
(000)

Birthplace and period of arrival in Australia	Duration of job held at the end of 1979										Total
	Under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 10 years	10 years and under 20 years	20 years and over	
MALES											
Born in Australia	190.6	151.0	259.0	353.9	251.8	235.1	171.8	497.8	427.4	317.2	2,855.7
Born outside Australia	66.7	54.7	77.5	133.1	92.1	81.8	66.2	219.9	176.9	69.9	1,038.8
In main English-speaking countries	34.5	30.4	40.2	56.1	41.2	40.1	29.5	90.4	64.9	21.0	448.4
Arrived in Australia –											
Before 1961	*	6.8	7.6	13.9	10.8	11.5	7.3	27.1	32.1	20.1	140.9
1961-1970	14.4	12.7	15.6	20.9	18.5	17.2	11.9	42.5	32.1	*	186.3
1971-1978	11.1	8.2	10.8	20.3	10.9	11.4	10.2	19.7	*	*	103.3
1979 to Feb. 1980	*	*	6.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17.8
In other countries	32.2	24.3	37.3	77.0	51.0	41.7	36.7	129.5	112.0	48.9	590.5
Arrived in Australia –											
Before 1961	12.5	*	15.4	29.3	16.6	20.1	16.7	63.4	75.7	48.7	303.9
1961-1970	8.0	8.6	12.7	25.0	18.8	10.7	11.8	47.4	34.6	*	177.8
1971-1978	9.8	7.8	9.2	22.2	15.1	10.5	8.3	18.6	*	*	102.7
1979 to Feb. 1980	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>257.3</i>	<i>205.7</i>	<i>336.5</i>	<i>487.0</i>	<i>344.0</i>	<i>316.9</i>	<i>238.0</i>	<i>717.7</i>	<i>604.3</i>	<i>387.1</i>	<i>3,894.5</i>
FEMALES											
Born in Australia	127.0	104.5	187.4	271.3	183.3	164.1	109.7	304.2	150.5	57.8	1,659.9
Born outside Australia	43.9	32.0	63.2	77.6	64.5	57.0	46.0	96.6	52.8	10.2	544.0
In main English-speaking countries	21.9	16.6	34.6	39.1	28.6	23.7	17.4	42.1	18.4	*	245.9
Arrived in Australia –											
Before 1961	*	*	8.0	7.3	7.5	6.8	*	12.8	11.1	*	67.6
1961-1970	10.2	*	15.6	18.2	11.6	10.5	8.1	22.8	7.0	*	108.0
1971-1978	7.9	9.7	7.1	12.5	9.2	6.1	*	*	*	*	55.7
1979 to Feb. 1980	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.6
In other countries	22.0	15.4	28.6	38.5	35.9	33.3	28.7	54.5	34.4	6.6	298.0
Arrived in Australia –											
Before 1961	6.7	*	8.3	12.5	12.3	8.9	11.3	24.2	22.9	6.2	118.9
1961-1970	7.7	7.4	10.5	14.2	14.8	17.1	11.1	21.3	11.5	*	115.9
1971-1978	*	*	9.3	11.4	8.8	7.4	6.2	9.0	*	*	60.1
1979 to Feb. 1980	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Total</i>	<i>170.9</i>	<i>136.5</i>	<i>250.6</i>	<i>348.9</i>	<i>247.8</i>	<i>221.1</i>	<i>155.7</i>	<i>400.8</i>	<i>203.3</i>	<i>68.0</i>	<i>2,203.8</i>
PERSONS											
Born in Australia	317.7	255.5	446.5	625.2	435.1	399.2	281.5	802.0	577.9	375.0	4,515.5
Born outside Australia	110.6	86.7	140.7	210.8	156.6	138.8	112.2	316.5	229.8	80.1	1,582.8
In main English-speaking countries	56.4	47.0	74.8	95.2	69.8	63.8	46.8	132.5	83.4	24.6	694.3
Arrived in Australia –											
Before 1961	7.5	9.7	15.6	21.2	18.4	18.3	11.2	39.9	43.2	23.7	208.5
1961-1970	24.5	16.8	31.2	39.1	30.2	27.7	20.0	65.3	39.1	*	294.3
1971-1978	16.1	13.1	17.8	32.8	20.1	17.5	15.6	25.4	*	*	159.0
1979 to Feb. 1980	8.3	7.4	10.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	32.4
In other countries	54.2	39.7	65.9	115.5	86.9	75.0	65.4	184.0	146.4	55.5	888.5
Arrived in Australia –											
Before 1961	19.2	11.1	23.8	41.8	29.0	28.9	28.0	87.6	98.6	54.9	422.8
1961-1970	15.7	16.0	23.2	39.2	33.6	27.7	22.9	68.8	46.1	*	293.7
1971-1978	15.3	9.9	18.5	33.6	23.9	17.9	14.5	27.7	*	*	162.7
1979 to Feb. 1980	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>428.2</i>	<i>342.2</i>	<i>587.2</i>	<i>836.0</i>	<i>591.8</i>	<i>538.0</i>	<i>393.7</i>	<i>1,118.5</i>	<i>807.6</i>	<i>455.1</i>	<i>6,098.3</i>

TABLE 13. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : INDUSTRY AND DURATION OF JOB ('000)

Industry of job held at the end of 1979	Duration of job held at the end of 1979										Total
	Under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 10 years	10 years and under 20 years	20 years and over	
MALES											
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	18.7	11.2	20.9	24.7	19.5	18.3	13.2	41.8	59.8	75.0	303.2
Manufacturing	51.1	51.6	70.0	105.4	75.5	66.7	50.6	177.9	153.4	100.6	902.9
Construction	32.3	26.6	31.7	53.2	40.1	42.3	25.3	82.1	59.7	31.4	424.7
Wholesale and retail trade	59.5	46.4	75.9	114.1	77.0	63.5	45.4	109.6	80.9	45.1	717.5
Transport and storage	18.0	12.3	22.2	30.1	16.7	24.0	21.3	60.9	53.9	34.5	293.8
Communication	—	7.6	—	6.4	*	6.9	7.2	*	20.8	17.2	91.8
Finance, property and business services	21.3	16.4	33.5	41.6	22.3	23.4	16.1	46.1	32.7	15.2	268.6
Community services	12.6	12.2	30.0	48.5	37.9	33.8	27.1	78.2	53.6	23.8	357.8
Public administration and defence (a)	10.7	9.1	12.8	20.4	18.2	9.9	10.9	39.0	34.6	14.6	180.1
Recreation, personal and other services	19.9	11.9	18.5	25.8	15.2	16.9	10.7	16.3	16.9	7.6	159.9
Other industries (b)	8.0	*	14.7	17.3	14.5	10.7	12.5	45.1	41.6	24.1	194.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>257.3</i>	<i>205.7</i>	<i>336.5</i>	<i>487.0</i>	<i>344.0</i>	<i>316.9</i>	<i>238.0</i>	<i>717.7</i>	<i>604.3</i>	<i>387.1</i>	<i>3,894.5</i>
FEMALES											
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	*	*	*	8.9	*	*	*	15.7	21.4	21.1	87.0
Manufacturing	19.7	18.1	42.0	43.9	40.8	32.0	21.6	61.3	30.9	7.6	317.9
Wholesale and retail trade	56.2	37.4	69.2	102.0	63.0	51.0	31.4	85.6	38.7	14.4	549.0
Transport and storage	*	*	6.4	8.9	*	*	6.4	11.3	*	*	58.7
Communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.9	6.7	*	31.6
Finance, property and business services	20.3	20.9	22.0	35.4	19.2	17.9	17.2	41.4	12.8	*	210.5
Community services	26.2	31.2	59.7	90.6	74.8	65.4	48.1	111.8	58.0	10.9	576.7
Public administration and defence (a)	8.7	*	10.4	12.0	8.6	12.7	9.2	17.3	7.7	*	91.9
Recreation, personal and other services	26.3	19.8	26.4	36.1	23.9	20.8	12.5	31.3	15.3	*	216.2
Other industries (c)	*	*	6.1	8.5	*	8.1	*	18.4	6.8	*	64.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>170.9</i>	<i>136.5</i>	<i>250.6</i>	<i>348.9</i>	<i>247.8</i>	<i>221.1</i>	<i>155.7</i>	<i>400.8</i>	<i>203.3</i>	<i>68.0</i>	<i>2,203.8</i>
PERSONS											
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	20.5	11.9	25.7	33.6	25.4	23.0	15.4	57.5	81.2	96.1	390.3
Manufacturing	70.9	69.7	111.9	149.3	116.3	98.7	72.2	239.2	184.2	108.2	1,220.8
Construction	34.7	27.7	35.7	60.5	42.8	48.7	28.1	96.8	65.9	32.8	473.7
Wholesale and retail trade	115.8	83.7	145.1	216.1	140.1	114.6	76.8	195.2	119.6	59.6	1,266.4
Transport and storage	23.7	14.8	28.6	39.0	21.7	29.7	27.7	72.2	59.0	36.1	352.5
Communication	7.7	*	10.1	8.5	8.7	10.1	7.2	27.6	23.9	16.9	123.4
Finance, property and business services	41.5	37.3	55.6	77.0	41.5	41.3	33.3	87.5	45.5	18.8	479.2
Community services	38.8	43.5	89.7	139.1	112.6	99.2	75.3	189.9	111.6	34.8	934.4
Public administration and defence (a)	19.4	12.8	23.2	32.4	26.8	22.7	20.1	56.3	42.3	16.0	272.0
Recreation, personal and other services	46.3	31.8	44.9	61.9	39.2	37.8	23.2	47.5	32.3	11.4	376.1
Other industries (b)	9.0	6.5	16.7	18.5	16.6	12.5	14.3	48.8	42.1	24.5	209.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>428.2</i>	<i>342.2</i>	<i>587.2</i>	<i>836.0</i>	<i>591.8</i>	<i>538.0</i>	<i>393.7</i>	<i>1,118.5</i>	<i>807.6</i>	<i>455.1</i>	<i>6,098.3</i>

(a) Excludes permanent defence forces. (b) Comprises mining and quarrying and electricity, gas and water. (c) Comprises construction, mining and quarrying and electricity, gas and water.

TABLE 14. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : OCCUPATION AND DURATION OF JOB ('000)

<i>Duration of job held at the end of 1979</i>	<i>Profession- al and technical</i>	<i>Adminis- trative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc.</i>	<i>Transport and commu- nication</i>	<i>Tradesmen, etc., n.e.c. (a)</i>	<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
MALES									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	*	*	*	6.8	9.6	*	31.5	*	70.8
Permanent	17.6	11.2	13.6	17.1	14.5	15.1	82.7	14.7	186.5
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>22.7</i>	<i>12.9</i>	<i>19.1</i>	<i>23.9</i>	<i>24.1</i>	<i>19.6</i>	<i>114.3</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>257.3</i>
3 months and under 6 months	13.7	13.4	15.6	23.6	12.9	10.1	97.6	18.7	205.7
6 months and under 9 months	19.5	18.8	17.5	19.2	12.5	14.4	76.7	17.0	195.5
9 months and under 1 year	13.1	9.1	14.5	12.6	13.4	12.0	59.4	6.9	141.0
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>69.0</i>	<i>54.3</i>	<i>66.8</i>	<i>79.3</i>	<i>62.9</i>	<i>56.0</i>	<i>348.0</i>	<i>63.3</i>	<i>799.5</i>
1 year and under 2 years	58.3	37.5	38.2	42.7	32.6	33.2	213.1	31.5	487.0
2 years and under 3 years	49.0	31.4	32.2	27.5	22.5	20.7	142.3	18.4	344.0
3 years and under 4 years	41.8	30.3	18.1	17.2	22.6	20.6	148.2	18.2	316.9
4 years and under 5 years	32.2	21.8	23.1	15.4	15.1	18.1	96.8	15.4	238.0
5 years and under 10 years	100.5	73.8	59.0	39.6	47.7	50.5	308.8	37.8	717.7
10 years and under 20 years	67.9	61.7	58.2	26.2	63.6	42.6	254.5	29.5	604.3
20 years and over	36.4	49.3	29.3	13.0	76.4	33.0	138.8	11.0	387.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>455.0</i>	<i>360.1</i>	<i>325.0</i>	<i>260.9</i>	<i>343.3</i>	<i>274.6</i>	<i>1,650.5</i>	<i>225.1</i>	<i>3,894.5</i>
FEMALES									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	*	*	12.3	9.9	*	*	*	7.1	43.9
Permanent	16.0	*	43.1	21.3	*	*	14.3	23.9	127.1
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>21.7</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>55.3</i>	<i>31.2</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>31.0</i>	<i>170.9</i>
3 months and under 6 months	21.4	*	45.4	20.9	*	*	14.6	28.6	136.5
6 months and under 9 months	20.7	*	50.4	19.5	*	*	19.3	21.7	137.6
9 months and under 1 year	21.3	*	32.9	20.9	*	*	14.3	17.2	113.0
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>85.1</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>184.0</i>	<i>92.4</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>68.1</i>	<i>98.4</i>	<i>558.1</i>
1 year and under 2 years	62.0	8.6	113.4	60.8	8.3	*	34.1	56.9	348.9
2 years and under 3 years	49.9	*	76.6	32.9	*	*	32.4	40.4	247.8
3 years and under 4 years	42.8	7.3	82.5	24.7	*	*	23.4	29.7	221.1
4 years and under 5 years	27.4	*	53.8	15.1	*	*	19.0	28.2	155.7
5 years and under 10 years	63.4	9.6	140.1	47.1	15.4	9.4	45.6	70.1	400.8
10 years and under 20 years	37.6	7.8	59.6	16.8	21.2	8.7	18.5	33.1	203.3
20 years and over	8.7	*	16.4	7.9	20.3	*	*	*	68.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>377.1</i>	<i>56.9</i>	<i>726.4</i>	<i>297.6</i>	<i>86.3</i>	<i>52.0</i>	<i>246.4</i>	<i>361.1</i>	<i>2,203.8</i>
PERSONS									
Under 3 months –									
Temporary	10.9	*	17.8	16.6	10.9	6.4	37.1	13.0	114.7
Permanent	33.6	12.7	56.7	38.4	17.8	18.7	97.0	38.6	313.6
<i>Total under 3 months</i>	<i>44.5</i>	<i>14.7</i>	<i>74.5</i>	<i>55.0</i>	<i>28.6</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>134.2</i>	<i>51.6</i>	<i>428.2</i>
3 months and under 6 months	35.1	16.9	61.0	44.6	14.0	11.1	112.2	47.3	342.2
6 months and under 9 months	40.2	20.4	67.9	38.6	13.7	17.5	96.0	38.7	333.1
9 months and under 1 year	34.4	12.1	47.4	33.5	15.6	13.4	73.7	24.1	254.1
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>154.1</i>	<i>64.1</i>	<i>250.8</i>	<i>171.8</i>	<i>71.9</i>	<i>67.2</i>	<i>416.1</i>	<i>161.7</i>	<i>1,357.6</i>
1 year and under 2 years	120.3	46.1	151.5	103.4	40.8	38.1	247.2	88.4	836.0
2 years and under 3 years	99.0	36.9	108.8	60.3	27.4	25.9	174.7	58.8	591.8
3 years and under 4 years	84.6	37.6	100.6	41.9	27.4	26.5	171.7	47.9	538.0
4 years and under 5 years	59.6	26.1	77.0	30.5	17.5	23.6	115.7	43.7	393.7
5 years and under 10 years	163.9	83.4	199.1	86.7	63.1	59.9	354.4	108.0	1,118.5
10 years and under 20 years	105.5	69.5	117.8	43.0	84.8	51.3	273.1	62.6	807.6
20 years and over	45.1	53.3	45.7	20.8	96.7	34.2	144.1	15.2	455.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>832.1</i>	<i>417.0</i>	<i>1,051.4</i>	<i>558.5</i>	<i>429.6</i>	<i>326.6</i>	<i>1,896.9</i>	<i>586.2</i>	<i>6,098.3</i>

(a) Includes miners and quarrymen, tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.

TABLE 15. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : OCCUPATION AND DURATION OF JOB
(Per cent)

<i>Duration of job held at the end of 1979</i>	<i>Professional and technical</i>	<i>Administrative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.</i>	<i>Transport and communication</i>	<i>Tradesmen, etc. n.e.c. (a)</i>	<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
MALES									
Under 3 months	5.0	3.6	5.9	9.1	7.0	7.1	6.9	9.2	6.6
3 months and under 6 months	3.0	3.7	4.8	9.1	3.8	3.7	5.9	8.3	5.3
6 months and under 9 months	4.3	5.2	5.4	7.4	3.6	5.2	4.6	7.6	5.0
9 months and under 1 year	2.9	2.5	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.6
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>30.4</i>	<i>18.3</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>21.1</i>	<i>28.1</i>	<i>20.5</i>
1 year and under 2 years	12.8	10.4	11.7	16.3	9.5	12.1	12.9	14.0	12.5
2 years and under 3 years	10.8	8.7	9.9	10.5	6.6	7.5	8.6	8.2	8.8
3 years and under 4 years	9.2	8.4	5.6	6.6	6.6	7.5	9.0	8.1	8.1
4 years and under 5 years	7.1	6.1	7.1	5.9	4.4	6.6	5.9	6.9	6.1
5 years and under 10 years	22.1	20.5	18.2	15.2	13.9	18.4	18.7	16.8	18.4
10 years and under 20 years	14.9	17.1	17.9	10.0	18.5	15.5	15.4	13.1	15.5
20 years and over	8.0	13.7	9.0	5.0	22.3	12.0	8.4	4.9	9.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
FEMALES									
Under 3 months	5.8	*	7.6	10.5	*	*	8.1	8.6	7.8
3 months and under 6 months	5.7	*	6.2	7.0	*	*	5.9	7.9	6.2
6 months and under 9 months	5.5	*	6.9	6.5	*	*	7.8	6.0	6.2
9 months and under 1 year	5.6	*	4.5	7.0	*	*	5.8	4.8	5.1
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>22.6</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>31.1</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>27.3</i>	<i>25.3</i>
1 year and under 2 years	16.4	15.2	15.6	20.4	9.6	*	13.8	15.8	15.8
2 years and under 3 years	13.2	*	10.5	11.0	*	*	13.2	11.2	11.2
3 years and under 4 years	11.4	12.8	11.4	8.3	*	*	9.5	8.2	10.0
4 years and under 5 years	7.3	*	7.4	5.1	*	*	7.7	7.8	7.1
5 years and under 10 years	16.8	16.8	19.3	15.8	17.9	18.1	18.5	19.4	18.2
10 years and under 20 years	10.0	13.6	8.2	5.6	24.6	16.7	7.5	9.2	9.2
20 years and over	2.3	*	2.3	2.6	23.5	*	*	*	3.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
PERSONS									
Under 3 months	5.3	3.5	7.1	9.9	6.7	7.7	7.1	8.8	7.0
3 months and under 6 months	4.2	4.1	5.8	8.0	3.3	3.4	5.9	8.1	5.6
6 months and under 9 months	4.8	4.9	6.5	6.9	3.2	5.4	5.1	6.6	5.5
9 months and under 1 year	4.1	2.9	4.5	6.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>23.9</i>	<i>30.8</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>22.3</i>
1 year and under 2 years	14.5	11.1	14.4	18.5	9.5	11.7	13.0	15.1	13.7
2 years and under 3 years	11.9	8.9	10.4	10.8	6.4	7.9	9.2	10.0	9.7
3 years and under 4 years	10.2	9.0	9.6	7.5	6.4	8.1	9.0	8.2	8.8
4 years and under 5 years	7.2	6.3	7.3	5.5	4.1	7.2	6.1	7.4	6.5
5 years and under 10 years	19.7	20.0	18.9	15.5	14.7	18.3	18.7	18.4	18.3
10 years and under 20 years	12.7	16.7	11.2	7.7	19.7	15.7	14.4	10.7	13.2
20 years and over	5.4	12.8	4.3	3.7	22.5	10.5	7.6	2.6	7.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Includes miners and quarrymen, tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.

TABLE 16. MALES EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : JOB MOBILITY AND OCCUPATION

	<i>Professional, technical</i>	<i>Admin- istrative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc.</i>	<i>Transport and communi- cation</i>	<i>Tradesmen, production- process workers, etc. (a)</i>	<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ('000)									
Total	455.0	360.1	325.0	260.9	343.3	274.6	1,650.5	225.1	3,894.5
In job held at the end of 1979 for one year or more	386.0	305.8	258.2	181.6	280.4	218.6	1,302.5	161.8	3,095.0
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	69.0	54.3	66.8	79.3	62.9	56.0	348.0	63.3	799.5
Had no previous job in the year	22.2	8.0	22.2	24.8	22.0	13.4	110.8	20.9	244.3
Had a previous job in the year	46.8	46.2	44.7	54.5	40.8	42.7	237.1	42.3	555.2
Previous job in same occupation group	38.8	31.6	27.8	29.1	21.5	24.1	179.6	20.1	372.7
Previous job in different occupation group –									
Job at end of 1979 in group shown	8.0	14.7	16.9	25.4	19.3	18.5	57.5	22.2	182.5
Previous job in group shown	11.7	16.9	12.6	24.2	18.5	21.2	61.8	15.7	182.5
PER CENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED MALES									
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	15.2	15.1	20.6	30.4	18.3	20.4	21.1	28.1	20.5
Had no previous job in the year	4.9	2.2	6.8	9.5	6.4	4.9	6.7	9.3	6.3
Had a previous job in the year	10.3	12.8	13.8	20.9	11.9	15.5	14.4	18.8	14.3
Previous job in the same occupation group	8.5	8.8	8.6	11.2	6.3	8.8	10.9	8.9	9.6
Previous job in different occupation group –									
Job at end of 1979 in group shown	1.8	4.1	5.2	9.7	5.6	6.7	3.5	9.9	4.7
Previous job in group shown	2.6	4.7	3.9	9.3	5.4	7.7	3.7	7.0	4.7
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED MALES WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR									
Previous job in the same occupation group	82.9	68.2	62.2	53.4	52.7	56.4	75.7	47.5	67.1
Previous job in different occupation group –									
Job at end of 1979 in group shown	17.1	31.8	37.8	46.6	47.3	43.5	24.3	52.5	32.9

(a) Includes labourers, n.e.c., miners and quarrymen.

TABLE 17. FEMALES EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : JOB MOBILITY AND OCCUPATION

	<i>Professional, technical</i>	<i>Admin- istrative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farmers, fisher- women, timber- getters, etc.</i>	<i>Transport and communi- cation</i>	<i>Trades- women, production- process workers, etc. (a)</i>	<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ('000)									
Total	377.1	56.9	726.4	297.6	86.3	52.0	246.4	361.1	2,203.8
In job held at the end of 1979 for one year or more	292.0	47.0	542.4	205.2	77.3	40.9	178.3	262.7	1,645.7
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	85.1	9.9	184.0	92.4	9.0	11.2	68.1	98.4	558.1
Had no previous job in the year	34.3	*	82.4	55.1	*	*	40.7	54.0	283.1
Had a previous job in the year	50.8	*	101.5	37.4	*	*	27.4	44.4	275.0
Previous job in same occupation group	39.7	*	77.5	20.2	*	*	16.4	29.4	188.7
Previous job in different occupation group –									
Job at end of 1979 in group shown	11.1	*	24.0	17.1	*	*	11.0	15.0	86.2
Previous job in group shown	*	*	21.8	22.3	*	*	11.1	17.0	86.2
PER CENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED FEMALES									
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	22.6	17.4	25.3	31.0	10.4	21.5	27.6	27.3	25.3
Had no previous job in the year	9.1	*	11.3	18.5	*	*	16.5	15.0	12.8
Had a previous job in the year	13.5	*	14.0	12.6	*	*	11.1	12.3	12.5
Previous job in same occupation group	10.5	*	10.7	6.8	*	*	6.7	8.1	8.6
Previous job in different occupation group –									
Job at end of 1979 in group shown	2.9	*	3.3	5.7	*	*	4.5	4.2	3.9
Previous job in group shown	*	*	3.0	7.5	*	*	4.5	4.7	3.9
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED FEMALES WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR									
Previous job in same occupation group	78.1	*	76.4	54.0	*	*	59.9	66.2	68.6
Previous job in different occupation group –									
Job at end of 1979 in group shown	21.9	*	23.6	45.9	*	*	40.1	33.8	31.3

* (a) Includes labourers, n.e.c., miners and quarrymen.

TABLE 18. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : JOB MOBILITY AND OCCUPATION

	<i>Professional, technical</i>	<i>Admin- istrative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc.</i>	<i>Transport and communi- cation</i>	<i>Tradesmen, production- process workers, etc. (a)</i>	<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ('000)									
Total	832.1	417.0	1,051.4	558.5	429.6	326.6	1,896.9	586.2	6,098.3
In job held at the end of 1979 for one year or more	678.0	352.8	800.6	386.8	357.7	259.4	1,480.8	424.5	4,740.7
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	154.1	64.1	250.8	171.8	71.9	67.2	416.1	161.7	1,357.6
Had no previous job in the year	56.5	13.7	104.6	79.9	27.2	19.0	151.6	74.9	527.4
Had a previous job in the year	97.7	50.4	146.2	91.9	44.7	48.1	264.5	86.8	830.2
Previous job in same occupation group	78.5	33.1	105.3	49.3	23.5	26.2	196.0	49.5	561.4
Previous job in different occupation group –									
Job at end of 1979 in same group	19.2	17.3	40.9	42.6	21.2	21.9	68.5	37.2	268.8
Previous job in group shown	16.9	19.7	34.4	46.5	22.0	23.7	72.9	32.7	268.8
PER CENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS									
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	18.5	15.4	23.9	30.8	16.7	20.6	21.9	27.6	22.3
Had no previous job in the year	6.8	3.3	9.9	14.3	6.3	5.8	8.0	12.8	8.6
Had a previous job in the year	11.7	12.1	13.9	16.5	10.4	14.7	13.9	14.8	13.6
Previous job in same occupation group	9.4	7.9	10.0	8.8	5.5	8.0	10.3	8.4	9.2
Previous job in different occupation group –									
Job at end of 1979 in group shown	2.3	4.1	3.9	7.6	4.9	6.7	3.6	6.3	4.4
Previous job in group shown	2.0	4.7	3.3	8.3	5.1	7.3	3.8	5.6	4.4
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR									
Previous job in same occupation group	80.3	65.7	72.0	53.6	52.6	54.5	74.1	57.0	67.6
Previous job in different occupation group –									
Job at end of 1979 in group shown	19.7	34.3	28.0	46.4	47.4	45.5	25.9	42.9	32.4

(a) Includes labourers, n.e.c., miners and quarrymen.

TABLE 19. MALES EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : JOB MOBILITY AND INDUSTRY

	<i>Agri- culture</i>	<i>Manu- facturing</i>	<i>Con- struction</i>	<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	<i>Transport and storage</i>	<i>Communi- cation</i>	<i>Finance, property, business services</i>	<i>Community services</i>	<i>Public admin- istration and defence (a)</i>	<i>Recreation, personal and other services</i>	<i>Other indus- tries</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ('000)												
Total	303.2	902.9	424.7	717.5	293.8	91.8	268.6	357.8	180.1	159.9	194.2	3,894.5
In job held at the end of 1979 for one year or more	252.3	730.2	334.1	535.7	241.5	77.9	197.5	303.0	147.6	109.5	165.8	3,095.0
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	50.9	172.8	90.6	181.8	52.4	13.9	71.1	54.8	32.5	50.4	28.3	799.5
Had no previous job in the year	16.5	57.9	23.3	61.2	13.3	*	17.7	17.5	9.4	16.8	6.6	244.3
Had a previous job in the year	34.4	114.8	67.3	120.6	39.1	10.0	53.4	37.3	23.1	33.6	21.7	555.2
Previous job in same industry division	17.1	62.9	41.5	76.0	16.8	7.6	33.4	21.3	11.5	15.4	7.3	310.7
Previous job in different industry division –												
Job at end of 1979 in division shown	17.3	51.9	25.8	44.6	22.2	*	20.1	16.0	11.7	18.2	14.5	244.5
Previous job in division shown	17.1	56.1	29.8	58.9	14.9	*	15.9	10.2	15.4	14.9	9.1	244.5
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED MALES												
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	16.8	19.1	21.3	25.3	17.8	15.1	26.5	15.3	18.0	31.5	14.6	20.5
Had no previous job in the year	5.4	6.4	5.5	8.5	4.5	*	6.6	4.9	5.2	10.5	3.4	6.3
Had a previous job in the year	11.3	12.7	15.8	16.8	13.3	10.9	19.9	10.4	12.8	21.0	11.2	14.3
Previous job in same industry division	5.6	7.0	9.8	10.6	5.7	8.3	12.4	6.0	6.4	9.6	3.8	8.0
Previous job in different industry division –												
Job at end of 1979 in division shown	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	7.6	*	7.5	4.5	6.5	11.4	7.5	6.3
Previous job in division shown	5.6	6.2	7.0	8.2	5.1	*	5.9	2.9	8.6	9.3	4.7	6.3
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED MALES WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR												
Previous job in same industry division	49.7	54.8	61.7	63.0	43.1	76.6	62.5	57.2	49.5	45.8	33.6	56.0
Previous job in different industry division –												
Job at end of 1979 in division shown	50.3	45.2	38.3	37.0	56.9	*	37.5	42.8	50.5	54.2	66.4	44.0

(a) Excludes permanent defence forces.

TABLE 20. FEMALES EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : JOB MOBILITY AND INDUSTRY

	<i>Agri- culture</i>	<i>Manu- facturing</i>	<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	<i>Transport and storage</i>	<i>Communi- cation</i>	<i>Finance, property, business services</i>	<i>Community services</i>	<i>Public admin- istration and defence (a)</i>	<i>Recreation, personal and other services</i>	<i>Other indus- tries (b)</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ('000)											
Total	87.0	317.9	549.0	58.7	31.6	210.5	576.7	91.9	216.2	64.3	2,203.8
In job held at the end of 1979 for one year or more	79.8	238.1	386.2	44.0	25.0	147.3	459.5	69.1	143.7	52.9	1,645.7
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	7.2	79.8	162.8	14.7	6.6	63.2	117.1	22.8	72.5	11.5	558.1
Had no previous job in the year	*	43.7	92.9	*	*	27.9	53.5	9.0	36.0	6.5	283.1
Had a previous job in the year	*	36.1	69.9	9.8	*	35.3	63.6	13.8	36.5	*	275.0
Previous job in same industry division	*	16.4	45.1	*	*	19.4	47.8	6.4	19.2	*	159.3
Previous job in different industry division –											
Job at end of 1979 in division shown	*	19.8	24.8	8.2	*	16.0	15.8	7.5	17.3	*	115.7
Previous job in division shown	*	16.9	35.5	*	*	12.8	15.2	*	15.9	*	115.7
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED FEMALES											
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	8.3	25.1	29.7	25.0	20.9	30.0	20.3	24.8	33.5	17.9	25.3
Had no previous job in the year	*	13.7	16.9	*	*	13.3	9.3	9.8	16.7	10.1	12.8
Had a previous job in the year	*	11.4	12.7	16.7	*	16.8	11.0	15.0	16.9	*	12.5
Previous job in same industry division	*	5.2	8.2	*	*	9.2	8.3	7.0	8.9	*	7.2
Previous job in different industry division –											
Job at end of 1979 in division shown	*	6.2	4.5	14.0	*	7.6	2.7	8.2	8.0	*	5.3
Previous job in division shown	*	5.3	6.5	*	*	6.1	2.6	*	7.4	*	5.3
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED FEMALES WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR											
Previous job in same industry division	*	45.4	64.5	*	*	54.8	75.2	46.0	52.6	*	57.9
Previous job in different industry division –											
Job at end of 1979 in division shown	*	54.6	35.5	83.7	*	45.2	24.8	54.0	47.4	*	42.1

(a) Excludes permanent defence forces. (b) Includes construction.

TABLE 21. PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1979 : JOB MOBILITY AND INDUSTRY

	<i>Agri- culture</i>	<i>Manu- facturing</i>	<i>Con- struction</i>	<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	<i>Transport and storage</i>	<i>Communi- cation</i>	<i>Finance, property, business services</i>	<i>Community services</i>	<i>Public admin- istration and defence (a)</i>	<i>Recreation, personal and other services</i>	<i>Other indus- tries</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ('000)												
Total	390.3	1,220.8	473.7	1,266.4	352.5	123.4	479.2	934.4	272.0	376.1	209.5	6,098.3
In job held at the end of 1979 for one year or more	332.2	968.3	375.6	921.9	285.5	102.9	344.8	762.5	216.7	253.1	177.3	4,740.7
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	58.1	252.5	98.1	344.5	67.0	20.5	134.3	171.9	55.3	123.0	32.3	1,357.6
Had no previous job in the year	21.3	101.6	27.1	154.1	18.2	8.0	45.6	71.0	18.3	52.8	9.3	527.4
Had a previous job in the year	36.7	151.0	71.0	190.4	48.8	12.5	88.8	100.9	37.0	70.1	23.0	830.2
Previous job in same industry division	18.2	79.3	42.3	121.0	18.4	8.9	52.8	69.1	17.8	34.6	7.5	470.0
Previous job in different industry division –												
Job at end of 1979 in division shown	18.5	71.7	28.6	69.4	30.4	*	36.0	31.8	19.2	35.5	15.4	360.2
Previous job in division shown	20.8	73.0	32.1	94.4	19.5	*	28.8	25.4	20.1	30.8	11.2	360.2
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS												
In job held at the end of 1979 for less than one year	14.9	20.7	20.7	27.2	19.0	16.6	28.0	18.4	20.3	32.7	15.4	22.3
Had no previous job in the year	5.5	8.3	5.7	12.1	5.2	6.5	9.5	7.6	6.7	14.0	4.4	8.6
Had a previous job in the year	9.4	12.4	15.0	15.0	13.8	10.1	18.5	10.8	13.6	18.6	11.0	13.6
Previous job in same industry division	4.7	6.5	8.9	9.6	5.2	7.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	9.2	3.6	7.7
Previous job in different industry division –												
Job at end of 1979 in division shown	4.7	5.9	6.0	5.5	8.6	*	7.5	3.4	7.1	9.4	7.4	5.9
Previous job in division shown	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.5	5.5	*	6.0	2.7	7.4	8.2	5.3	5.9
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR												
Previous job in same industry division	49.6	52.5	59.6	63.6	37.7	71.2	59.5	68.5	48.1	49.4	32.8	56.6
Previous job in different industry division –												
Job at end of 1979 in division shown	50.4	47.5	40.4	36.4	62.3	*	40.5	31.5	51.9	50.6	67.2	43.4

(a) Excludes permanent defence forces.

TABLE 22. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979 :
AGE, CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE AND WHETHER HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR
(000)

Age group (a) (years)	Changed usual residence			Did not change usual residence			Total		
	Had previous job in 1979	Did not have previous job in 1979	Total	Had previous job in 1979	Did not have previous job in 1979	Total	Had previous job in 1979	Did not have previous job in 1979	Total
	MALES								
15 - 19	10.1	9.5	19.6	53.7	88.7	142.4	63.7	98.2	162.0
20 - 24	36.2	8.3	44.6	90.1	41.4	131.5	126.3	49.7	176.1
25 - 34	49.5	9.4	58.9	149.3	33.6	182.9	198.8	43.0	241.8
35 - 44	21.1	*	23.5	69.7	25.1	94.8	90.8	27.5	118.2
45 - 54	12.3	*	13.9	39.3	11.6	50.9	51.6	13.2	64.8
55 and over	*	*	*	21.0	11.8	32.8	24.0	12.7	36.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>132.1</i>	<i>32.1</i>	<i>164.2</i>	<i>423.1</i>	<i>212.1</i>	<i>635.3</i>	<i>555.2</i>	<i>244.3</i>	<i>799.5</i>
FEMALES									
15 - 19	11.4	*	16.2	47.8	84.1	131.9	59.2	88.9	148.1
20 - 24	22.0	8.3	30.3	56.3	36.1	92.5	78.3	44.5	122.8
25 - 34	13.8	8.1	21.9	64.2	66.5	130.7	78.0	74.6	152.6
35 - 44	6.7	*	9.7	31.7	48.5	80.2	38.4	51.5	89.9
45 - 54	*	*	*	15.1	15.7	30.8	17.2	16.3	33.5
55 and over	*	*	*	*	7.0	10.4	*	7.4	11.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>56.4</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>81.6</i>	<i>218.6</i>	<i>257.9</i>	<i>476.5</i>	<i>275.0</i>	<i>283.1</i>	<i>558.1</i>
PERSONS									
15 - 19	21.4	14.4	35.8	101.5	172.8	274.3	122.9	187.2	310.1
20 - 24	58.2	16.7	74.9	146.4	77.5	224.0	204.7	94.2	298.9
25 - 34	63.3	17.5	80.8	213.5	100.1	313.6	276.8	117.6	394.4
35 - 44	27.7	*	33.2	101.5	73.5	175.0	129.2	79.0	208.2
45 - 54	14.4	*	16.5	54.4	27.4	81.7	68.8	29.4	98.3
55 and over	*	*	*	24.4	18.8	43.2	27.8	20.1	47.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>188.5</i>	<i>57.3</i>	<i>245.8</i>	<i>641.7</i>	<i>470.1</i>	<i>1,111.8</i>	<i>830.2</i>	<i>527.4</i>	<i>1,357.6</i>

(a) At the time of the survey.

TABLE 23. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979 :
OCCUPATION AT THE END OF THE YEAR, CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE AND WHETHER HAD A
PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR
(000)

Occupation of job held at end of the year	Changed usual residence			Did not change usual residence			Total		
	Had previous job in 1979	Did not have previous job in 1979	Total	Had previous job in 1979	Did not have previous job in 1979	Total	Had previous job in 1979	Did not have previous job in 1979	Total
	MALES								
Professional and technical	18.2	*	21.2	28.7	19.1	47.8	46.8	22.2	69.0
Administrative, executive and managerial	12.5	*	13.4	33.7	7.1	40.8	46.2	8.0	54.3
Clerical	8.7	*	10.3	36.0	20.5	56.5	44.7	22.2	66.8
Sales	8.8	*	11.1	45.7	22.5	68.2	54.5	24.8	79.3
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	19.6	*	24.7	21.3	16.8	38.1	40.8	22.0	62.9
Transport and communication	7.1	*	10.1	35.6	10.3	45.9	42.7	13.4	56.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (a)	45.5	14.0	59.5	191.6	96.9	288.5	237.1	110.8	348.0
Service, sport and recreation	11.8	*	13.9	30.5	18.9	49.4	42.3	20.9	63.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>132.1</i>	<i>32.1</i>	<i>164.2</i>	<i>423.1</i>	<i>212.1</i>	<i>635.3</i>	<i>555.2</i>	<i>244.3</i>	<i>799.5</i>
FEMALES									
Professional and technical	17.2	*	22.2	33.7	29.3	62.9	50.8	34.3	85.1
Administrative, executive and managerial	*	*	*	*	*	8.6	*	*	9.9
Clerical	14.4	7.4	21.8	87.2	75.1	162.2	101.5	82.4	184.0
Sales	6.3	*	10.1	31.0	51.3	82.4	37.4	55.1	92.4
Farmers, fisherwomen, timber-getters, etc.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.0
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	9.2	*	*	11.2
Tradeswomen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (a)	*	*	6.6	23.6	37.9	61.5	27.4	40.7	68.1
Service, sport and recreation	10.8	*	14.0	33.6	50.8	84.4	44.4	54.0	98.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>56.4</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>81.6</i>	<i>218.6</i>	<i>257.9</i>	<i>476.5</i>	<i>275.0</i>	<i>283.1</i>	<i>558.1</i>
PERSONS									
Professional and technical	35.3	8.1	43.4	62.3	48.4	110.8	97.7	56.5	154.1
Administrative, executive and managerial	13.0	*	14.8	37.4	11.9	49.4	50.4	13.7	64.1
Clerical	23.0	9.0	32.1	123.2	95.6	218.7	146.2	104.6	250.8
Sales	15.2	6.0	21.2	76.7	73.8	150.6	91.9	79.9	171.8
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	22.0	6.4	28.4	22.7	20.8	43.5	44.7	27.2	71.9
Transport and communication	8.2	*	12.1	40.0	15.1	55.0	48.1	19.0	67.2
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (a)	49.3	16.8	66.1	215.2	134.8	350.0	264.5	151.6	416.1
Service, sport and recreation	22.6	*	27.8	64.2	69.7	133.9	86.8	74.9	161.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>188.5</i>	<i>57.3</i>	<i>245.8</i>	<i>641.7</i>	<i>470.1</i>	<i>1,111.8</i>	<i>830.2</i>	<i>527.4</i>	<i>1,357.6</i>

(a) Includes miners and quarrymen.

TABLE 24. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979
WHO HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
(000)

Occupational status at the end of 1979	Previous occupational status								
	Employer or self-employed			Wage or salary earner			Total (a)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employer or self-employed	25.7	*	31.3	46.4	9.2	55.5	72.1	14.7	86.8
Wage or salary earner	22.1	*	25.6	459.8	254.5	714.3	482.5	259.3	741.8
Total (a)	48.4	9.1	57.5	506.2	264.6	770.8	555.2	275.0	830.2

(a) Includes unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 25. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979
WHO HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR : AGE, MARITAL STATUS AND CHANGE OF OCCUPATION
(000)

Age group (a) (years)	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total
CHANGED OCCUPATION									
15 - 19	*	46.7	48.2	*	35.2	37.8	*	82.0	86.0
20 - 24	22.5	47.9	70.5	12.8	22.5	35.3	35.4	70.4	105.8
25 - 34	69.9	24.5	94.4	24.6	9.0	33.5	94.4	33.5	127.9
35 - 44	35.3	*	39.4	14.1	*	16.8	49.4	6.9	56.3
45 - 54	18.7	*	20.2	*	*	*	24.2	*	26.1
55 - 59	7.5	*	7.8	*	*	*	7.9	*	8.2
60 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	157.8	125.1	282.9	60.0	69.8	129.8	217.8	194.9	412.7
DID NOT CHANGE OCCUPATION									
15 - 19	*	15.5	15.5	*	20.6	21.4	*	36.1	36.9
20 - 24	17.2	38.7	55.9	14.7	28.3	43.0	31.9	67.0	98.9
25 - 34	80.2	24.3	104.4	31.2	13.3	44.5	111.4	37.6	149.0
35 - 44	47.1	*	51.4	17.5	*	21.6	64.5	8.4	72.9
45 - 54	28.5	*	31.4	8.3	*	11.3	36.8	6.0	42.7
55 - 59	9.4	*	10.3	*	*	*	10.6	*	12.5
60 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	185.7	86.6	272.3	74.0	71.2	145.2	259.7	157.8	417.5
TOTAL									
15 - 19	*	62.3	63.7	*	55.8	59.2	*	118.1	122.9
20 - 24	39.7	86.6	126.3	27.5	50.8	78.3	67.3	137.4	204.7
25 - 34	150.1	48.7	198.8	55.7	22.3	78.0	205.8	71.0	276.8
35 - 44	82.3	8.4	90.8	31.6	6.8	38.4	113.9	15.3	129.2
45 - 54	47.1	*	51.6	13.9	*	17.2	61.0	7.8	68.8
55 - 59	16.9	*	18.1	*	*	*	18.6	*	20.7
60 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.2	*	7.0
Total	343.5	211.7	555.2	134.0	141.0	275.0	477.5	352.7	830.2

(a) At the time of the survey.

TABLE 26. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979
WHO HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR : AGE, MARITAL STATUS AND CHANGE OF INDUSTRY
(000)

Age group (a) (years)	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total
CHANGED INDUSTRY									
15 – 19	*	48.9	50.0	*	40.7	42.8	*	89.6	92.9
20 – 24	27.1	55.2	82.3	15.9	28.2	44.1	43.0	83.4	126.4
25 – 34	84.2	29.3	113.4	35.0	13.7	48.8	119.2	43.0	162.2
35 – 44	43.6	*	48.6	15.5	*	20.3	59.1	9.8	68.9
45 – 54	21.4	*	23.5	*	*	6.9	26.4	*	30.4
55 – 59	8.3	*	8.6	*	*	*	9.4	*	9.6
60 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Total</i>	<i>187.5</i>	<i>140.7</i>	<i>328.2</i>	<i>74.6</i>	<i>89.7</i>	<i>164.3</i>	<i>262.1</i>	<i>230.4</i>	<i>492.5</i>
DID NOT CHANGE INDUSTRY									
15 – 19	*	13.4	13.7	*	15.1	16.3	*	28.5	30.0
20 – 24	12.7	31.4	44.1	11.6	22.6	34.2	24.3	54.0	78.2
25 – 34	65.9	19.5	85.4	20.7	8.6	29.3	86.6	28.0	114.7
35 – 44	38.7	*	42.2	16.1	*	18.1	54.8	*	60.3
45 – 54	25.7	*	28.1	8.9	*	10.3	34.6	*	38.4
55 – 59	8.6	*	9.5	*	*	*	9.2	*	11.1
60 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Total</i>	<i>156.0</i>	<i>71.1</i>	<i>227.1</i>	<i>59.4</i>	<i>51.3</i>	<i>110.7</i>	<i>215.4</i>	<i>122.3</i>	<i>337.7</i>
TOTAL									
15 – 19	*	62.3	63.7	*	55.8	59.2	*	118.1	122.9
20 – 24	39.7	86.6	126.3	27.5	50.8	78.3	67.3	137.4	204.7
25 – 34	150.1	48.7	198.8	55.7	22.3	78.0	205.8	71.0	276.8
35 – 44	82.3	8.4	90.8	31.6	6.8	38.4	113.9	15.3	129.2
45 – 54	47.1	*	51.6	13.9	*	17.2	61.0	7.8	68.8
55 – 59	16.9	*	18.1	*	*	*	18.6	*	20.7
60 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.2	*	7.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>343.5</i>	<i>211.7</i>	<i>555.2</i>	<i>134.0</i>	<i>141.0</i>	<i>275.0</i>	<i>477.5</i>	<i>352.7</i>	<i>830.2</i>

(a) At the time of the survey.

TABLE 27. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979
WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB :
AGE AND REASON FOR CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE
(000)

Reason for change of usual residence	Age group (years) (a)					Total
	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 and over	
MALES						
To take up a new job	7.1	22.7	31.3	10.3	6.6	78.1
With same employer	*	*	11.9	9.0		26.9
With new employer	6.6	17.4	19.4	7.8		51.2
To look for work	6.4		*	*	*	8.2
Personal and family reasons	8.1	16.1	19.8	10.3	8.0	62.3
Other reasons	*	*	6.2	*	*	15.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>19.6</i>	<i>44.6</i>	<i>58.9</i>	<i>23.5</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>164.2</i>
FEMALES						
To take up a new job	6.8	14.0	*	*	*	29.1
With same employer	*	*	*	*	*	*
With new employer	6.2	12.1	*	*	*	23.6
To look for work	*	*	*	*	*	*
Personal and family reasons	8.0	14.0	13.9	6.0	*	44.0
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Total</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>30.3</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>81.6</i>
PERSONS						
To take up a new job	13.9	36.8	36.5	12.1	7.9	107.2
With same employer	*	7.2	13.6	10.4		32.3
With new employer	12.8	29.6	23.0	6.4	*	74.9
To look for work	8.1		*	*	*	10.9
Personal and family reasons	16.1	30.1	33.6	16.3	10.1	106.4
Other reasons	*	*	8.3	7.4		21.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>35.8</i>	<i>74.9</i>	<i>80.8</i>	<i>33.2</i>	<i>21.2</i>	<i>245.8</i>

(a) At the time of the survey.

TABLE 28. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979 WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB : BIRTHPLACE AND TYPE OF MOVE ('000)

Type of move (a)	Persons						
	Males	Females	Born in Australia	Born overseas			Total
				Main English-speaking countries	Other countries	Total	
Interstate –							
Capital city to capital city	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.8
Capital city to other areas	7.0	*	7.6	*	*	*	9.1
Other areas to capital city	6.4	*	6.7	*	*	*	8.2
Other areas to other areas	6.9	*	9.0	*	*	*	9.9
Total	25.2	10.0	27.9	*	*	7.2	35.1
Intrastate –							
Within capital city	48.0	32.9	53.9	16.8	10.2	27.0	80.8
Capital city to other areas	16.6	8.0	18.7	*	*	*	24.5
Other areas to capital city	12.5	8.1	17.9	*	*	*	20.6
Other areas to other areas	52.0	17.4	62.7	*	*	6.7	69.4
Total	129.1	66.3	153.2	26.4	15.9	42.2	195.4
From overseas –							
To capital city	6.6	*	*	7.6	*	8.4	9.9
To other areas	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	10.0	*	*	11.0	*	12.0	15.3
Total	164.2	81.6	184.4	42.4	19.0	61.4	245.8

(a) Other areas comprise the Territories plus, within each State, the areas not within the boundaries of the relevant State capital city Statistical Division as defined for the 1976 Population Census.

TABLE 29. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN THE JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979 WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB : TYPE OF MOVE, REASON FOR CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE AND WHETHER HAD A PREVIOUS JOB DURING THE YEAR ('000)

Type of move (a)	Reason for change of usual residence						Had a previous job in 1979	Did not have a previous job in 1979
	To take up a new job			Personal/family reasons	Other reasons (b)	Total		
	With new employer	With same employer	Total					
Interstate –								
Capital city to capital city	*	*	*	*	*	7.8	7.8	*
Capital city to other areas	*	*	*	*	*	9.1	7.3	*
Other areas to capital city	*	*	*	*	*	8.2	6.8	*
Other areas to other areas	*	*	*	*	*	9.9	8.6	*
Total	10.8	*	15.4	14.9	*	35.1	30.5	*
Intrastate –								
Within capital city	17.5	*	22.8	50.2	7.9	80.8	55.6	25.2
Capital city to other areas	11.1	*	14.0	8.0	*	24.5	21.1	*
Other areas to capital city	*	6.5	12.2	*	*	20.6	17.9	*
Other areas to other areas	26.2	10.9	37.2	21.4	10.9	69.4	51.8	17.6
Total	60.6	25.5	86.1	83.5	25.8	195.4	146.4	49.0
From overseas –								
To capital city	*	*	*	*	*	9.9	9.2	*
To other areas	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	*	*	*	8.1	*	15.3	11.6	*
Total	74.9	32.3	107.2	106.4	32.2	245.8	188.5	57.3

(a) See footnote to Table 28. (b) Includes 10,900 persons who moved (7,300 intrastate) to look for work.

TABLE 30. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979
WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB :
CHANGE IN OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY
(*000)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Did not have a previous job in 1979	32.1	25.2	57.3
Had a previous job in 1979 –			
Did not change industry or occupation	54.0	20.9	74.9
Changed only occupation	7.5	*	11.5
Changed only industry	19.5	7.6	27.1
Changed both industry and occupation	51.0	24.0	75.0
<i>Total with a previous job</i>	<i>132.1</i>	<i>56.4</i>	<i>188.5</i>
Total	164.2	81.6	245.8

TABLE 31. PERSONS EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB HELD AT THE END OF 1979
WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB AND HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR :
REASON FOR CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE AND CHANGE IN OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY
(*000)

<i>Change in industry</i>	<i>Reason for change in usual residence</i>						<i>Total</i>
	<i>To take up a new job</i>				<i>Personal and family reasons</i>	<i>Other reasons</i>	
	<i>To look for work</i>	<i>With new employer</i>	<i>With same employer</i>	<i>Total</i>			
CHANGED OCCUPATION							
Changed industry	*	33.1	*	33.6	30.2	7.0	75.0
Did not change industry	*	*	*	6.5	*	*	11.5
<i>Total</i>	*	35.9	*	40.1	33.8	8.4	86.5
DID NOT CHANGE OCCUPATION							
Changed industry	*	6.7	*	8.3	14.9	*	27.1
Did not change industry	*	16.2	24.1	40.3	27.3	6.9	74.9
<i>Total</i>	*	22.9	25.6	48.5	42.2	9.0	102.0
TOTAL							
Changed industry	*	39.8	*	41.9	45.1	9.1	102.1
Did not change industry	*	19.0	27.8	46.8	30.9	8.3	86.4
Total	6.4	58.8	29.8	88.7	76.1	17.4	188.5

TABLE 32. PERSONS WHO LEFT A JOB (a) IN 1979 : REASON FOR LEAVING JOB, BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA ('000)

Reason for leaving job	Born overseas									
	Born in Australia	Period of arrival					Birthplace			Total
		Before 1961	1961-1970	1971-1978	1979 - Feb. 80	Main English-speaking countries	Other	Total		
MALES										
Left an employer or business in 1979 –										
Laid off	154.1	15.5	25.5	15.3	*	27.7	31.0	58.6	212.7	
No work	118.4	14.1	19.5	11.1	*	20.6	25.7	46.3	164.7	
Other reasons	35.6	*	6.1	*	*	7.0	*	12.3	48.0	
Holiday or seasonal work	51.5	8.8	—	*	*	7.8	*	12.5	64.0	
To obtain better position	128.6	9.5	18.5	14.4	*	26.4	19.4	45.8	174.4	
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	61.6	6.5	*	6.1	*	6.1	12.8	18.8	80.5	
Health or medical reasons	34.1	7.5	—	*	*	*	6.8	9.7	43.8	
Personal or family reasons	71.8	6.5	9.4	8.4	7.1	20.5	10.9	31.4	103.2	
Other reasons	64.5	9.0	7.8	—	*	13.9	8.6	22.5	87.0	
Total	566.2	56.4	69.4	52.2	21.3	105.2	94.1	199.3	765.5	
Remained with the same employer or business in 1979 –										
Employer changed location	22.1	8.5	—	*	*	*	*	10.1	32.2	
Promotion, transfer, secondment, relief worker	51.6	9.1	—	*	*	7.8	*	12.5	64.2	
Total (b)	88.1	10.7	9.4	*	*	13.8	11.8	25.6	113.7	
Total	654.3	67.1	78.8	56.8	22.2	119.0	105.9	224.9	879.2	
FEMALES										
Left an employer or business in 1979 –										
Laid off	102.7	8.4	13.3	8.2	*	13.4	17.8	31.3	134.0	
No work	76.9	7.2	11.4	6.3	*	10.2	15.7	25.9	102.8	
Other reasons	25.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	31.3	
Holiday or seasonal work	69.2	*	8.1	—	*	7.1	*	12.5	81.7	
To obtain better position	59.3	*	6.3	*	*	11.2	6.1	17.2	76.5	
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	41.1	11.2	—	*	*	7.4	8.2	15.6	56.7	
Health or medical reasons	26.8	*	7.7	*	*	*	8.1	13.9	40.8	
Personal or family reasons	142.4	16.9	13.1	10.0	10.8	29.2	21.8	50.9	193.3	
Other reasons	42.1	8.3	—	*	*	7.5	6.2	13.8	55.9	
Total	483.7	45.3	54.0	37.1	18.9	81.6	73.6	155.3	639.0	
Remained with the same employer or business in 1979 –										
Employer changed location	7.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.9	
Promotion, transfer, secondment, relief worker	23.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	27.0	
Total (b)	37.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.7	47.7	
Total	521.7	49.0	57.8	38.9	19.3	85.6	79.4	165.0	686.7	
PERSONS										
Left an employer or business in 1979 –										
Laid off	256.8	23.9	38.9	23.5	*	41.1	48.8	89.9	346.7	
No work	195.3	21.4	30.8	17.4	*	30.8	41.4	72.2	267.5	
Other reasons	61.5	*	8.0	6.0	*	10.3	7.4	17.8	79.2	
Holiday or seasonal work	120.7	6.9	8.4	7.5	*	14.9	10.1	25.0	145.7	
To obtain better position	187.9	14.3	24.8	18.0	6.0	37.6	25.5	63.0	250.9	
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	102.8	12.1	10.2	10.3	*	13.5	21.0	34.4	137.2	
Health or medical reasons	61.0	8.2	9.8	*	*	8.7	14.9	23.6	84.6	
Personal or family reasons	214.2	23.4	22.5	18.4	17.9	49.7	32.6	82.3	296.5	
Other reasons	106.6	12.9	8.8	6.7	7.9	21.4	14.8	36.3	142.9	
Total	1,049.9	101.8	123.4	89.2	40.2	186.8	167.7	354.6	1,404.5	
Remained with the same employer or business in 1979 –										
Employer changed location	29.9	6.9	7.3	—	*	6.4	7.8	14.2	44.1	
Promotion, transfer, secondment, relief worker	74.7	*	6.6	*	*	9.3	7.1	16.4	91.1	
Total (b)	126.0	14.3	13.2	6.5	*	17.8	17.6	35.3	161.3	
Total	1,176.0	116.1	136.6	95.7	41.5	204.6	185.3	389.9	1,565.9	

(a) For persons who left more than one job in 1979, refers to the last job left in 1979. (b) Includes other reasons for leaving job but staying with same employer or business.

TABLE 33. PERSONS WHO LEFT A JOB (a) IN 1979 : REASON FOR LEAVING JOB AND OCCUPATION IN THAT JOB ('000)

<i>Reason for leaving job</i>	<i>Professional and technical</i>	<i>Administrative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters</i>	<i>Transport and communication</i>	<i>Tradesmen, etc. (b)</i>	<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
MALES									
Left an employer or business in 1979 –									
Laid off	10.6	*	*	11.5	16.7	13.5	136.8	14.8	212.7
No work	8.1	*	*	8.1	12.7	11.5	111.9	8.0	164.7
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	24.9	6.8	48.0
Holiday or seasonal work	6.3	*	*	8.2	16.5	*	18.9	*	64.0
To obtain better position	16.4	15.3	13.5	23.2	11.0	14.4	68.8	11.8	174.4
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	*	6.2	*	9.3	*	9.0	39.9	*	80.5
Health or medical reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	22.0	*	43.8
Personal or family reasons	11.6	11.9	*	8.2	8.9	7.8	44.6	6.1	103.2
Other reasons	9.1	8.7	*	7.8	*	6.2	34.6	9.5	87.0
Total	58.9	51.2	34.5	70.5	65.8	60.3	365.7	58.6	765.5
Remained with the same employer or business in 1979 –									
Employer changed location	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.0	*	32.2
Promotion, transfer, secondment, relief worker	9.3	6.5	17.1	*	*	*	15.6	*	64.2
Total (c)	16.2	14.0	21.2	9.3	7.4	7.6	31.6	6.3	113.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>75.1</i>	<i>65.2</i>	<i>55.7</i>	<i>79.9</i>	<i>73.2</i>	<i>67.9</i>	<i>397.3</i>	<i>65.0</i>	<i>879.2</i>
FEMALES									
Left employer or business in 1979 –									
Laid off	19.4	*	30.4	26.7	*	*	24.0	27.3	134.0
No work	14.6	*	22.1	20.5	*	*	19.2	20.9	102.8
Other reasons	*	*	8.3	6.2	*	*	*	6.4	31.3
Holiday or seasonal work	14.4	*	18.8	11.8	10.3	*	8.3	15.3	81.7
To obtain better position	11.5	*	25.2	13.4	*	*	*	16.6	76.5
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	*	*	14.2	11.2	*	*	8.9	16.7	56.7
Health or medical reasons	*	*	11.2	*	*	*	7.2	11.0	40.8
Personal or family reasons	28.7	*	66.6	31.8	*	6.5	17.0	37.1	193.3
Other reasons	11.3	*	19.0	9.6	*	*	*	7.7	55.9
Total	95.0	6.4	185.4	109.2	20.0	16.1	75.3	131.7	639.0
Remained with the same employer or business in 1979 –									
Employer changed location	*	*	7.4	*	*	*	*	*	11.9
Promotion, transfer, secondment, relief worker	*	*	14.9	*	*	*	*	*	27.0
Total (c)	7.9	*	25.0	*	*	*	*	*	47.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>102.8</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>210.4</i>	<i>114.5</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>78.4</i>	<i>135.0</i>	<i>686.7</i>
PERSONS									
Left an employer or business in 1979 –									
Laid off	30.0	6.4	34.1	38.2	18.8	16.3	160.8	42.1	346.7
No work	22.7	*	24.1	28.6	14.5	13.9	131.1	28.9	267.5
Other reasons	7.3	*	9.9	9.5	*	*	29.7	13.2	79.2
Holiday or seasonal work	20.7	*	21.3	20.0	26.9	7.3	27.2	20.9	145.7
To obtain better position	27.9	16.0	38.7	36.7	12.0	16.7	74.6	28.4	250.9
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	8.1	6.2	18.5	20.5	*	9.2	48.8	22.4	137.2
Health or medical reasons	6.5	*	12.5	6.9	*	*	29.2	16.0	84.6
Personal or family reasons	40.2	14.5	70.6	40.1	12.1	14.3	61.6	43.2	296.5
Other reasons	20.4	10.2	24.3	17.4	7.3	7.3	38.8	17.2	142.9
Total	153.9	57.6	219.9	179.7	85.7	76.4	441.0	190.3	1,404.5
Remained with the same employer or business in 1979 –									
Employer changed location	*	*	10.8	*	*	*	11.3	*	44.1
Promotion, transfer, secondment, relief worker	14.5	7.3	32.0	8.6	*	*	16.1	6.1	91.1
Total (c)	24.0	14.8	46.2	14.7	8.4	8.9	34.6	9.7	161.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>177.9</i>	<i>72.4</i>	<i>266.1</i>	<i>194.4</i>	<i>94.1</i>	<i>85.3</i>	<i>475.6</i>	<i>200.0</i>	<i>1,565.9</i>

(a) For persons who left more than one job in 1979 refers to the most recent job left in 1979. (b) Includes production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. and miners and quarrymen. (c) Includes other reasons for leaving a job but remaining with the same employer or business.

TABLE 34. PERSONS WHO LEFT A JOB (a) IN 1979 : REASON FOR LEAVING JOB AND INDUSTRY IN THAT JOB ('000)

	Left an employer/business in 1979									Remained with the same employer or business in 1979			Total	
	Laid off			Holiday or seasonal work	To obtain better position	Unsatisfactory work/conditions	Health or medical reasons	Personal or family reasons	Other reasons	Total	Employer changed location	Promotion etc./relief worker		Total (b)
	No work	Other	Total											
MALES														
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	10.2	*	13.4	16.7	8.2	*	*	8.2	*	57.6	*	*	*	63.1
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.0	*	*	*	13.0
Manufacturing	49.1	12.3	61.4	8.5	36.7	23.2	13.3	23.5	16.1	182.6	*	*	10.0	192.6
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.9	*	*	*	10.8
Construction	44.7	*	49.1	*	16.0	7.4	6.3	11.4	7.6	101.7	*	*	12.8	114.5
Wholesale and retail trade	24.2	15.8	40.0	13.5	48.4	23.0	7.5	24.3	23.9	180.5	10.4	11.7	24.8	205.3
Transport and storage	8.9	*	9.8	*	8.4	6.6	*	6.5	*	41.5	*	*	7.4	48.9
Communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.0	8.9	14.3
Finance, property and business services	*	*	6.0	*	23.0	*	*	6.5	*	50.0	*	11.8	16.5	66.5
Public administration and defence (d)	*	*	*	*	10.1	*	*	*	7.7	30.9	*	6.0	9.6	40.5
Community services	6.2	*	9.7	7.1	7.1	*	*	6.6	7.5	44.6	*	9.0	10.6	55.2
Recreation, personal and other services	9.7	*	14.7	*	11.5	*	*	7.6	*	51.7	*	*	*	54.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>164.7</i>	<i>48.0</i>	<i>212.7</i>	<i>64.0</i>	<i>174.4</i>	<i>80.5</i>	<i>43.8</i>	<i>103.2</i>	<i>87.0</i>	<i>765.5</i>	<i>32.2</i>	<i>64.2</i>	<i>113.7</i>	<i>879.2</i>
FEMALES														
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	*	*	*	9.4	*	*	*	*	*	20.9	*	*	*	21.8
Manufacturing	21.4	*	24.7	10.7	6.3	9.2	7.0	23.8	6.6	88.4	*	*	*	91.6
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.2	*	*	*	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade	29.8	11.3	41.1	15.7	23.5	16.9	11.1	54.5	16.0	178.7	*	7.3	14.2	192.8
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.0	*	*	*	13.7
Communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.7	*	*	*	10.7
Finance, property and business services	8.2	*	11.5	*	9.8	*	*	14.9	*	53.7	*	6.8	10.3	64.0
Public administration and defence (d)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12.2	*	23.5	*	*	*	27.2
Community services	20.3	6.6	27.0	22.9	16.6	9.6	11.9	46.8	16.3	151.0	*	7.0	9.2	160.2
Recreation, personal and other services	14.5	*	19.8	13.1	12.1	11.0	*	24.6	*	90.3	*	*	*	92.5
<i>Total (c)</i>	<i>102.8</i>	<i>31.3</i>	<i>134.0</i>	<i>81.7</i>	<i>76.5</i>	<i>56.7</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>193.3</i>	<i>55.9</i>	<i>639.0</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>27.0</i>	<i>47.7</i>	<i>686.7</i>
PERSONS														
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	12.2	*	16.1	26.2	9.2	*	*	12.2	6.8	78.4	*	*	6.4	84.9
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.0	*	*	*	15.1
Manufacturing	70.5	15.7	86.1	19.2	43.0	32.4	20.3	47.2	22.7	271.0	*	6.1	13.2	284.2
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.6	*	*	*	12.5
Construction	46.7	*	51.1	*	16.9	7.8	6.3	13.7	8.8	109.0	*	*	13.8	122.7
Wholesale and retail trade	53.9	27.1	81.0	29.2	71.9	39.9	18.5	78.8	39.9	359.1	14.0	19.0	39.0	398.1
Transport and storage	10.8	*	12.1	*	9.5	8.3	*	12.2	*	54.5	*	*	8.1	62.6
Communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.1	*	7.3	10.9	25.1
Finance, property and business services	12.7	*	17.5	9.1	32.8	8.8	*	21.4	10.0	103.7	*	18.6	26.8	130.5
Public administration and defence (d)	*	*	*	*	13.8	*	*	16.7	10.9	54.4	*	8.3	13.3	67.7
Community services	26.6	10.1	36.6	30.0	23.7	12.8	15.4	53.5	23.8	195.7	*	16.0	19.8	215.4
Recreation, personal and other services	24.2	10.3	34.5	17.3	23.6	15.6	8.3	32.2	10.4	142.0	*	*	*	147.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>267.5</i>	<i>79.2</i>	<i>346.7</i>	<i>145.7</i>	<i>250.9</i>	<i>137.2</i>	<i>84.6</i>	<i>296.5</i>	<i>142.9</i>	<i>1,404.5</i>	<i>44.1</i>	<i>91.1</i>	<i>161.3</i>	<i>1,565.9</i>

(a) For persons who left more than one job in 1979, refers to the last job left in 1979. (b) Includes other reasons for leaving a job but staying with same employer or business. (c) Includes mining and electricity, gas and water. (d) Excludes permanent defence forces.

TABLE 35. PERSONS WHO LEFT A JOB IN 1979 : REASON FOR LEAVING JOB,
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS IN THAT JOB AND MARITAL STATUS
(000)

Reason for leaving job	Married			Not married			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS									
Left an employer or business in 1979 –									
Laid off	94.7	69.5	164.2	105.6	59.7	165.4	200.4	129.2	329.6
No work	73.6	54.9	128.4	78.8	43.1	121.9	152.4	98.0	250.4
Other reasons	21.2	14.6	35.8	26.8	16.6	43.4	48.0	31.3	79.2
Holiday or seasonal work	16.5	43.4	59.9	43.0	36.3	79.3	59.5	79.7	139.2
To obtain better position	100.0	30.3	130.2	64.2	43.1	107.3	164.1	73.4	237.5
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	38.9	26.7	65.6	35.8	25.8	61.6	74.8	52.4	127.2
Health or medical reasons	22.9	27.7	50.6	12.6	12.0	24.6	35.5	39.7	75.2
Personal or family reasons	50.8	130.9	181.7	33.9	46.3	80.2	84.8	177.2	262.0
Other reasons	46.0	29.2	75.2	28.0	22.6	50.6	74.0	51.8	125.8
Total	369.9	357.5	727.4	323.2	245.8	569.0	693.0	603.4	1,296.4
Remained with the same employer or business in 1979 –									
Employer changed location	19.5	*	25.3	7.7	*	12.3	27.2	10.4	37.6
Promotion, transfer, secondment, relief worker	44.2	13.8	58.0	19.8	12.9	32.7	64.0	26.7	90.7
Other reasons	6.3	*	9.8	*	*	*	7.5	6.1	13.5
Total	70.0	23.1	93.1	28.6	20.1	48.7	98.6	43.2	141.8
Total	439.9	380.7	820.5	351.8	265.9	617.7	791.7	646.6	1,438.2
OTHER (a)									
Left an employer or business in 1979 –									
Laid off	8.9	*	12.4	*	*	*	12.3	*	17.1
No work	8.9	*	12.4	*	*	*	12.3	*	17.1
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Holiday or seasonal work	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.5
To obtain better position	8.9	*	11.6	*	*	*	10.3	*	13.4
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	*	*	9.4	*	*	*	*	*	10.0
Health or medical reasons	7.3	*	7.6	*	*	*	8.3	*	9.4
Personal or family reasons	16.4	14.5	30.9	*	*	*	18.4	16.2	34.6
Other reasons	11.7	*	15.5	*	*	*	13.0	*	17.1
Total	60.6	30.8	91.4	11.9	*	16.7	72.5	35.6	108.1
Remained with the same employer or business in 1979 –									
Employer changed location	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.5
Promotion, transfer, secondment, relief worker	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other reasons	6.8	*	9.6	*	*	*	9.9	*	12.6
Total	11.0	*	15.5	*	*	*	15.1	*	19.5
Total	71.6	35.2	106.9	15.9	*	20.8	87.5	40.1	127.6
TOTAL									
Left an employer or business in 1979 –									
Laid off	103.7	73.0	176.6	109.0	61.0	170.1	212.7	134.0	346.7
No work	82.5	58.4	140.9	82.2	44.4	126.6	164.7	102.8	267.5
Other reasons	21.2	14.6	35.8	26.8	16.6	43.4	48.0	31.3	79.2
Holiday or seasonal work	18.9	45.0	63.9	45.0	36.7	81.8	64.0	81.7	145.7
To obtain better position	108.8	33.0	141.8	65.6	43.5	109.1	174.4	76.5	250.9
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	44.0	31.0	75.0	36.5	25.8	62.3	80.5	56.7	137.2
Health or medical reasons	30.2	28.1	58.2	13.6	12.7	26.4	43.8	40.8	84.6
Personal or family reasons	67.2	145.4	212.6	36.0	47.9	83.9	103.2	193.3	296.5
Other reasons	57.7	32.9	90.7	29.3	23.0	52.3	87.0	55.9	142.9
Total	430.5	388.3	818.8	335.0	250.7	585.7	765.5	639.0	1,404.5
Remained with the same employer or business in 1979 –									
Employer changed location	23.4	7.4	30.8	8.7	*	13.3	32.2	11.9	44.1
Promotion, transfer, secondment, relief worker	44.4	14.1	58.4	19.8	12.9	32.7	64.2	27.0	91.1
Other reasons	13.2	6.1	19.3	*	*	6.8	17.3	8.8	26.1
Total	81.0	27.6	108.6	32.7	20.1	52.8	113.7	47.7	161.3
Total	511.5	415.9	927.4	367.7	270.8	638.5	879.2	686.7	1,565.9

(a) Comprises employers, self-employed persons and unpaid family helpers.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

The estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that they conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

2. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of the likely difference is the *relative standard error*, which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. A table of standard errors for general application is given below. These figures will not give a precise measure of the standard error of a particular estimate since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of past population surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics. However, they will provide an indication of the magnitude of the standard error.

4. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is as follows: the estimated number of males out of the labour force for the whole of 1979 is 941,600 (Table 1). From the table below it can be calculated that the estimate has a standard error of about 12,500 and therefore there are about two chances in three that the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will fall within the range 929,100 to 954,100 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it will fall within the range 916,600 to 966,600.

5. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the numerator and the size of the denominator. For small percentages the relative standard error of the percentage is approximated by the relative standard error of the numerator, which may be obtained from the table below. For other percentages the relative standard error will be lower than that of the numerator.

6. As the standard errors in the table below show *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, estimates less than the lowest levels shown in the table below have not been published. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

7. Published figures may also be used to estimate the difference between two survey estimates of numbers or percentages. Such a figure is itself an estimate and is therefore subject to sampling error. The sampling error of the difference between two estimates depends on their standard errors and the relationship (correlation) between them. An approximate standard error (SE) of the difference between two estimates ($x - y$) may be calculated by the following formula:

$$SE(x - y) = \sqrt{[SE(x)]^2 + [SE(y)]^2}$$

While this formula will only be exact for differences between separate and uncorrelated characteristics or sub-populations it is expected to provide a good approximation for all differences likely to be of interest in this publication.

8. An example of the use of the above formula is as follows: The difference between the estimates of males and females who had four or more employers or businesses in 1979 (Table 2) is 36,600 (67,800 - 31,200). The standard error of this estimate may be calculated as follows: From the table below the standard errors of the two original estimates can be approximated as 4,500 and 3,200 respectively. Therefore the standard error of the difference (36,600) is:

$$\sqrt{(4,500)^2 + (3,200)^2}, \text{ or } 5,500$$

(rounded to the nearest 100). Thus there are about two chances in three that the difference that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey is within the range 31,100 to 42,100 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it is between 25,600 and 47,600.

9. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES (a)

Size of estimate	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	
									Relative standard error	(per cent)
— number —										
1,700						425				
2,000						450	500			
2,500						500	550	600		
3,000					750	550	600	650		
3,500				850	800	550	650	650		
4,000				900	850	600	650	700		
4,500				950	900	600	700	750		
5,000			1,250	1,000	950	650	700	750		
6,000			1,350	1,050	1,050	700	750	800	1,550	25.8
7,000	1,700	1,750	1,450	1,150	1,100	750	800	850	1,650	23.6
10,000	2,000	2,050	1,700	1,300	1,300	850	950	1,000	1,950	19.5
20,000	2,700	2,700	2,250	1,750	1,700	1,050	1,250	1,250	2,700	13.5
50,000	3,950	3,900	3,250	2,400	2,400	1,500	1,800	1,750	4,050	8.1
100,000	5,200	5,050	4,200	3,050	3,050	1,900	2,400	2,200	5,400	5.4
200,000	6,750	6,400	5,350	3,800	3,800	2,350		2,750	7,150	3.6
300,000	7,800	7,300	6,100	4,250	4,300				8,350	2.8
500,000	9,300	8,500	7,150	4,900	4,950				10,050	2.0
1,000,000	11,750	10,400	8,800						12,800	1.3
2,000,000	14,600	12,500							16,100	0.8
5,000,000	19,150	15,500							21,300	0.4

— Estimates below the levels indicated have not been published — see paragraph 6 above.

